

Monthly summary of CNDH actions February 2025 | N°384

Newsletter

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The president of the CNDH, Rosario Piedra, and General Ricardo Trevilla, head of the Secretariat of National Defense (Defense), signed a General Collaboration Agreement. The CNDH issued nine communications. In 024/2025, it states that it initiated an ex officio complaint regarding the death of a woman in the Cefereso women's prison 16 in the state of Morelos.

30 Ordinary recommendations: 21 of them were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS). 8 Action of Unconstitutionality lawsuits, challenging 10 general regulations.

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Diseño y formación

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CONTENT



PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- 02 The President's Voice
- 04 Events of the Month
- 07 Promotion Mechanisms



HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE WORLD

- 08 Ombudsman´s offices
- **13** International Links



PROTECTION AND DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- 16 Recommendations
- **33** Exhortations
- 34 Pronouncements
- **35** Communications

PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

THE **President**'s Voice

Mexico and Argentina join forces to prevent and eradicate acts of torture and cruel treatment

The National Mechanism for the Prevention of Torture (MNPT) of Mexico's National Human Rights Commission (CNDH) and the National Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CNPT) of the Republic of Argentina signed a Framework Agreement for Collaboration on February 13 that will strengthen cooperation between the two institutions with the aim of preventing torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment in both countries.

The agreement, signed by Rosario Piedra Ibarra, president of the Mexican institution, and Juan Manuel Irrazábal, president of the Argentine institution, establishes that both institutions will facilitate the exchange of information, training, technical assistance, and joint monitoring with the aim of preventing practices that violate human dignity.

The president of the CNDH emphasized that Mexico and Argentina share a history of fighting against political repression and crimes such as illegal detention, torture, and forced disappearance, perpetrated by authoritarian regimes to silence citizens who raised their voices to demand justice and the enforcement of human rights.

For this reason, she called for the implementation of monitoring programs to detect risks of torture and ill-treatment; to present public policy recommendations in this area; and to promote the training of public servants to contribute to respect for human dignity in all spaces, especially in places of deprivation of liberty. He acknowledged that the pursuit of justice in the face of human rights violations is a constant challenge, and that in order to address it, in addition to legal action, structural changes are needed in the systems of law enforcement and the administration of justice, as well as in the commitment of the public servants in charge of their operation. The agreement reached demonstrates that international cooperation is a powerful tool for bringing about profound changes in favor of human rights in both nations.

For his part, Juan Manuel Irrazábal indicated that for Argentina's National Committee for the Prevention of Torture, it is important to strengthen relations with human rights protection institutions in different countries, and he called for maintaining the course of the alliances established to prevent torture and cruel treatment.

He said that even though the leaders of the great powers believe that problems are solved with wars and walls, it is currently a humanitarian act and an act of good conscience to build bridges and take coordinated action with the aim of eradicating this scourge, not only in places of detention but also in other places where human rights violations occur.

Antonio Rueda Cabrera, executive director of the MNPT, expressed confidence that the agreement will yield good results and improve the capabilities of the experts working in both institutions, while reinforcing



Photograph by CNDH

previous work in this area and promoting the exchange of information.

Finally, the executive secretary of the CNDH, Francisco Estrada Correa, emphasized that this act is not just the signing of a document, but also a sign of brotherhood between Mexico and Argentina and of this institution's interest in strengthening ties of collaboration: "We are proud to be sharing this work and this effort with you, and you can count on the sympathy, empathy, willingness, and commitment of the National Human Rights Commission of Mexico."

The document establishes the commitment of both parties to exchange information, methodologies, reference materials, and experiences in the prevention of torture; to carry out joint monitoring, investigation, and training activities; to implement programs and policies to strengthen the prevention of torture; and to sign agreements to carry out specific complementary actions. The work contemplated in the Agreement will be carried out over two years and will be led by Antonio Rueda Cabrera, executive director of the MNPT of the CNDH, and Alan Iud, executive secretary of the CNPT of Argentina.

It should be noted that on May 19, 2021, both organizations signed a Framework Agreement for Inter-institutional Cooperation that allowed for closer collaboration to prevent torture in places of deprivation of liberty, in addition to promoting public policies, training, and information exchange, in order to improve the conditions of persons deprived of liberty.

Through strategic alliances such as the one agreed upon, the CNDH reaffirms its commitment to join forces with national and international institutions to prevent and eradicate acts of torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment.

We defend the people!

EVENTS OF THE MOTH

Discussion The Human Right to Science: Women and Girls in Science

Photograph by CNDH

As part of International Women in Science Day, a discussion was held on The human right to science: women and girls in science, with the aim of exploring the achievements, challenges, and contributions of women in science and presenting proposals and alternatives that influence lines of action for the integration of women and girls in science.

Some of the researchers who have contributed to getting more women into the exciting world of science took part in this discussion. In her speech, Dr. Ana María Cetto Kramis highlighted some international statements and reports that mention the right to be part of cultural life. She also spoke about the importance of language in participating in science, given that comprehensive public policies have not been designed and implemented to address the lack of indigenous and Afro-Mexican people in science and technology.

On the other hand, Dr. Martha Pérez Armendáriz recognized the importance of promoting access to scientific and technological education, since, she said, women have historically been marginalized. She also mentioned the importance of technological innovation, as it represents a lever for the economic and social development of nations. At the same time, she highlighted a series of actions that she and other collaborators from the UNAM Women and Science group have carried out with the aim of reducing inequalities in the exercise of women's right to science in the country. The event was enriched by the participation of Dr. Margarita Rosado, Dr. Beatriz Arias Álvarez, and Raymundo Espinoza Hernández, who agreed on the need to work to propose mechanisms that allow women greater and better integration into science. They also highlighted that stereotypes between women and men have contributed to this gap. For this reason, they proposed some measures that could have a positive impact on the exercise of this right, such as implementing a budget for scientific activities and awarding scholarships to women transitioning from undergraduate to graduate studies. They therefore stressed the importance of authorities from various sectors collaborating in the development of gender policies and programs in science.

The discussion concluded with a mention of proposals that would contribute to the integration of women and girls into science, including the following: establishing conditions for access to knowledge that overcome gender and language barriers; promoting the image of women scientists; recognizing the ancestral knowledge and all the knowledge developed by indigenous women; and preventing the dropout or abandonment of scientific careers, mainly by women.

Consult the complete conversation: https://goo.su/uGk19K

Conference on Access to Justice in Latin America

This conference was held on February 20 at the Rosario Ibarra de Piedra National Human Rights Center (Cenadeh). During the opening ceremony, the center's director general, Rosy Laura Castellanos Mariano, explained the conference's objective: to analyze the challenges of access to justice in Latin America, based on some reflections on the structural conditions that prevail in this region.

In his speech, Guido Leonardo Croxatto, a lawyer specializing in human rights and international litigation, reflected on the current situation of the administration of justice and its different aspects. He considered that in recent times there has been a crisis in the law profession for various reasons. On the one hand, a utilitarian vision that seeks significant financial remuneration permeates the university environment. On the other hand, law has been fragmented into different areas of knowledge: tax law, economic law, banking law, among others, which has led to a blurring of the main objective of the profession: the defense and administration of justice.

He then shared his thoughts on the implementation of judicial reform in Mexico and its impact on various Latin American countries. According to the speaker, the reform could set a precedent in other countries, as it places the actual administration of justice at the center of many activities, as well as the independence of democratically elected judges.

On the other hand, Raymundo Espinoza Hernández, professor at the Faculty of Law of the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), explained that judicial reform can eliminate the neoliberal legal culture, in which lawyers are merely technical operators who instrumentalize legal logic and argumentation in favor of particular business interests, thereby abstracting themselves from the social, cultural, and historical conditions of the victims.



Photograph by CNDH

He also stressed that democracy is essential to opening up the judicial sphere, which has historically been closed to the demands of society. Along with judicial reform, he added, more profound changes must be promoted that impact legal culture, particularly the elimination of neoliberal bias. For example, in the university sphere, he recommends modifying curricula and study programs in various law schools to include a social theory of law.

Consult the complete conference: https://goo.su/AiMb6

Feminist theories in the field of health. What does gender mean in health?

On February 20, at the Rosario Ibarra de Piedra National Human Rights Center, the second edition of the Permanent Seminar on Decolonial, Black, and Community Feminisms was inaugurated. Health from the South, which was held in collaboration with the Working Group on International Health and Health Sovereignty of the Latin American Council of Social Sciences (Clacso), a critical reference point for relevant research discussions in the field of social sciences and humanities.

The objective of this new version of the seminar was to analyze the epistemic theoretical advance of the intersections between decolonial, black, and community feminisms and critical thinking in health. This first session was dedicated to building a dialogue on feminist theories in the field of health, to break down the idea of what gender means in health.

According to Odeth Santos Madrigal, who served as moderator, the diverse daily experiences of women in Latin America in the context of multiple oppressions, as well as the pre-existence of racialization processes in access to health services, are part of a system that encourages biomedicalization and, therefore, disregards traditional processes such as midwifery, thus adding to a complex structure.

structure that dehumanizes medical practices.

who are marginalized because of their physical appearance and social class when they go to a medical center, as they are discriminated against based on prejudice and misinformation on the part of health personnel.

She also emphasized that guaranteeing access to health care does not necessarily ensure the right to health, which also requires other actions, such as creating jobs, facilitating access to housing, and providing food programs. In addition, she said, it is essential to ensure that people do not abandon their treatments because they face all these difficulties, which can escalate depending on the context.

At the end of the event, participants shared several reflections that highlighted the importance of this struggle and the role of people who are leading the decolonization of women's access to healthcare, as well as some actions implemented by various groups in Mexico and other Latin American countries. Furthermore, they recognize that this problem is multidimensional and can be addressed from different angles, which is worth managing in collaboration with the authorities responsible for medical services.

https://goo.su/OQ5IVqL

In this sense, she emphasized that the problem of racialization in health services must be recognized as a structural issue that relegates women to the bottom of the class pyramid, making it difficult for them to exercise their rights and placing them in a vulnerable group that is statistically more likely to be abused.

For her part, Cecilia Castro —activist, feminist, researcher, and militant in peasant movements— opened the discussion on racialization, which, she pointed out, is absent from the laws, although it manifests itself in the lives of many people



GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

Monthly publication on human rights, aimed at the general public. The content includes national and international news on human rights; reports, articles, interviews, and discussions, as well as national commemorations that promote historical memory and disseminate social and institutional contributions to the recognition of human rights. One edition was published in February and is available on the CNDH website.



To consult more issues of the Global Perspective: https://www.cndh.org.mx/tipo/4113/perspectiva-global

NEWSLETTER AND NEWSLETTER



Monthly publication on the activities carried out by CNDH staff and its head at the national and international levels. It also presents the actions taken to defend human rights; a summary of the latest recommendations issued; press communications; and relevant documents. In addition, it reports on trends during the month regarding international cooperation, unconstitutionality, constitutional controversies, information mechanisms, education, and the promotion of human rights, among other activities of the organization. It is available on the CNDH website, as well as in English: Newsletter.

To consult the Newsletter in English and Spanish: https://www.cndh.org.mx/Educacion/Carta-Novedades

RELEVANTS DATES

To publicize relevant national and international dates in the field of human rights, brief research documents are produced on events and individuals related to these and other related topics. In addition, it offers a reminder of the organization, struggles, and movements that have emerged in response to violations of fundamental rights, as well as the contributions that have led to the recognition and exercise of human rights.



To consult the Relevants Dates: https://www.cndh.org.mx/fechas

HUMAN RIGHTS In The World

Ombudsman's Offices

This section aims to report on the activities, actions, and positions of various ombudspersons around the world. Based on the international context, it offers an analysis of initiatives, laws, and reports produced in different countries, with the aim of identifying regional similarities that make valuable contributions to the defense and protection of human rights.

During the month, agreements led by the ombudsman offices of Brazil, Colombia, and Portugal were signed. In Brazil, the Federal Public Defender's Office and the Ministry of Public Defense of Paraguay signed a memorandum to exchange information and coordinate actions to protect the rights of indigenous peoples, as well as girls, adolescents, and women. For its part, the Ombudsman's Office of Colombia held a meeting with the Plenary Chamber of the Superior Council of the Judiciary to strengthen the human rights capacities of judges and magistrates. Meanwhile, the Ombudsman's Office of Portugal participated in the European Union's (EU) New Pact on Migration and Asylum, which addressed the rights of people in the context of mobility.

Another prominent issue was the protection of women's rights. While the Ombudsman's Office of Peru conducted an investigation into an administrative process that violated the right to due process of a couple of applicants for maternity leave, the Ombudsman's Office of Colombia reaffirmed its commitment to defending women's rights in sport, urging authorities, clubs, and federations to adopt measures that guarantee gender equality in Colombian soccer.

On the other hand, various news items were published in favor of respecting and guaranteeing the human rights of vulnerable groups. The Ombudsman's Office of Ecuador is noteworthy for its defense of access to health services and comprehensive care for the population of the Isabela canton. In the case of Brazil, it announced an ordinance to establish the National Program for the Reception of Repatriated Brazilians. In Europe, the Ombudsman of Latvia stood out for requesting the Ministry of Welfare to restore financial support for those who have served in the defense of the nation, so that they can continue their studies.

The last section covers the actions taken by the Ombudsman's Offices of Bolivia, Argentina, and Austria (Tyrol). Through their statements and active role, we see various ways of defending and coordinating with other government agencies in the observance and enforcement of the free exercise of human rights.

SIGNING OF AGREEMENTS AND MEETINGS

BRAZIL

The Federal Public Defender's Office and the Ministry of Public Defense of Paraguay signed a memorandum of understanding to implement cooperation practices between the two countries. The objective is to exchange information in order to protect the human rights of vulnerable groups, such as indigenous peoples, girls, adolescents, and women.



More information: https://goo.su/qvU4z



COLOMBIA

The Ombudsman met with the Plenary Chamber of the Superior Council of the Judiciary to consolidate collaboration on institutional projects that strengthen the capacities of judges and magistrates in the area of human rights and access to justice in the territories. The main topics addressed were the protection of rights in digital media, agrarian jurisdiction, public defense, restorative justice for adolescents, and gender-specialized justice.

More information: https://goo.su/CnPtz

PANAMA

The effects of climate change have become increasingly visible in recent times, as evidenced by rising sea levels, which in May 2024 forced 268 families from the island of Gartí Sugdup to move to the mainland. For this reason, the Ombudsman's Office and the Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute signed an agreement to monitor the relocation and settlement of this community in their new living space through a social, cultural, human rights, and adaptability approach, seeking to guarantee the respect and exercise of such rights. They also seek to lay the groundwork for documenting this process so that it can serve as a guide for possible future cases.



More information: https://goo.su/fw1PrFz

PORTUGAL



On February 5 and 6, the Portuguese Ombudsman's Office participated in a meeting to discuss the European Union's New Pact on Migration and Asylum. During the event, they addressed the rights of people in the context of mobility, highlighting asylum procedures, including the proper return to their countries of origin. Similarly, cooperation and the exchange of experiences on the functioning and mandate of human rights institutions in these areas were promoted.

More information: https://goo.su/Y51sr95

WOMEN 'S RIGHTS

PERU

A couple of teachers from the Ucayali region went to the Ombudsman's Office of Peru because they suffered a violation of their right to due process in maternity leave applications. In this regard, the Ombudsman's Office conducted an investigation, which revealed several irregularities in the receipt of documents. For this reason, it requested EsSalud Ucayali to take immediate measures, such as guaranteeing the receipt of all maternity benefit applications, without distinction, and training staff on compliance with current regulations to prevent practices that violate human rights.



More information: https://goo.su/RZIIu7L



COLOMBIA

Although there has been progress in consolidating the women's soccer league in Colombia, discrimination against women in sports persists due to economic inequality and gender stereotypes. In this context, the Ombudsman's Office reaffirmed its call on authorities, clubs, and federations to adopt measures that guarantee gender equality in Colombian soccer.

More information: https://goo.su/N5HHd

RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE GROUPS

ECUADOR

Since 2019, the Ombudsman's Office has carried out various actions and urged several government authorities to promote the protection of human rights in the Galapagos Islands. On this occasion, in February 2025, it filed a lawsuit against the Ministry of Public Health (MSP) to guarantee access to health services and comprehensive, quality care for the population of the Isabela canton. The lawsuit calls for the construction of a hospital to provide faster care during childbirth, the implementation of a mobile trauma clinic, and the presence of a psychiatrist. The measures as a whole seek to promote well-being and the right to a dignified life.



More information: https://goo.su/g79b

BRAZIL



In recent times, the deportation and return of people in the context of mobility has increased for various reasons, including discrimination and hate speech in the countries of arrival. For this reason, the Ombudsman announced an ordinance to establish the National Program for the Reception of Repatriated Brazilians. The objective is to guarantee access to full and free justice, taking into account legal, economic, social, and cultural aspects.

More information: https://goo.su/BadQ

LATVIA

The Ombudsman issued a statement on the situation of survivor pensions. For the national human rights institution, the right to access financial support for people under the age of 24 is fundamental, especially for those who have lost an economically active family member, as well as those who are studying full-time in schools or universities.



More information: https://goo.su/wh8JI9x

DIVERSE ACTIONS

BOLIVIA



In mid-January 2025, an individual was identified as the alleged perpetrator of illegal acts and was exposed in various media outlets, violating their right to privacy. For this reason, the Ombudsman's Office filed a privacy protection action with the Constitutional Chamber of the Departmental Court of Justice. The case was subsequently decided in favor of the victim, marking a milestone in the protection of human rights with regard to the principle of presumption of innocence.

More information: https://goo.su/9CJaF

ARGENTINA

The National Ombudsman's Office launched an investigation into the growing number of complaints related to access to social benefits, such as pensions and child support. As a result, the Ombudsman's Office recommended that the National Social Security Administration review its administrative process regarding the requirement to verify the residence and permanence of applicants. It recommended that they be flexible and accept various forms of proof of residence or permanence, as everyone in the country has the right to social security.



More information: https://goo.su/3zKdqm

AUSTRIA (TYROL)



The Ombudsman published its Needs and Development Plan (2025-2035), which highlights the importance of healthy eating, regular physical activity, and mental health care and attention. The Ombudsman took an active role in these issues and expressed his support for the people of Tyrol to enjoy these services in coordination with various institutions. The objective is to analyze and send recommendations to different government agencies so that they establish effective access to the right to mental health and adequate nutrition.

More information: https://goo.su/f6y72

INTERNATIONAL LINKAGE







MEXICO AND ARGENTINA JOIN FORCES THROUGH THEIR NATIONAL MECHANISM AND COMMITTEE TO PREVENT AND ERADICATE ACTS OF TORTURE AND CRUEL TREATMENT

On February 13, the National Mechanism for the Prevention of Torture, of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH) of Mexico, and the National Committee for the Prevention of Torture, of the Republic of Argentina, signed a Framework Agreement for Collaboration.

The objective of this agreement is to strengthen cooperation between both institutions through the exchange of information, training, technical assistance, and other activities, in order to prevent torture and other cruel treatment. The agreements will be implemented over the next two years.

At the event, CNDH President Rosario Piedra Ibarra highlighted the similarities between the two countries in terms of actions that have violated human rights —such as forced disappearance, illegal detention, and torture— perpetrated by authoritarian regimes. Hence the importance of coordinating efforts in the development of monitoring programs that allow for the detection of risks of torture and ill-treatment. It is also essential to promote the training of public servants in order to prevent practices that violate human dignity.

For his part, the president of Argentina's National Committee for the Prevention of Torture, Juan Manuel Irrazábal, pointed out the importance of strengthening relations with human rights protection institutions in different countries in order to prevent torture and cruel treatment.

In this way, the CNDH reaffirms its commitment to join forces with national and international institutions to prevent and eradicate such human rights violations. It should be noted that international cooperation is a fundamental tool for bringing about profound changes in favor of the recognition and guarantee of fundamental rights.

More information: https://goo.su/AVGL6JC

Recommendations

During February, the National Human Rights Commission published 30 ordinary recommendations for human rights violations, 21 of which were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS) because that agency violated several human rights: the protection of health, life, dignified treatment, access to health information, the impact on life plans, a life free of obstetric violence, the best interests of children, maternal health, and dignified treatment, among others.

In addition, it sent four recommendations, also ordinary, to the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers (ISSSTE), as this agency committed several human rights violations attributable to its staff, for example, the right to health protection, a life free of obstetric violence, reproductive freedom and autonomy, access to health information, and life plans.

Likewise, the CNDH sent four recommendations to the Attorney General's Office of the State of Veracruz regarding appeals for non-acceptance by that office of recommendations 009/2023, 052/2023, 053/2023, and 058/2023 issued by the state human rights commission of that federal entity.

Actions of Unconstitutionality

The Political Constitution of the United Mexican States establishes that the National Human Rights Commission is empowered to challenge before the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation the validity of laws that are enacted or amended and that are considered to violate human rights. Once the law is published in the official media outlet in question, the National Commission has a period of thirty calendar days to challenge the provisions that are considered to violate fundamental rights. In this regard, eight unconstitutionality actions were approved this month, brought on the grounds that they violate the rights to legal certainty, privacy, intimacy, prior judicial authorization or control, and the principle of legality; the right to freedom of work; the principles of independence of the judiciary and judicial stability and irremovability; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality and tax equity, and legality; equality and nondiscrimination; freedom of assembly; and violate the principle of minimum intervention in criminal matters *(ultima ratio)*.

Exhortations

In February, the National Human Rights Commission issued an exhortation to the Veracruz Prosecutor's Office, requesting it to accept and comply with all the terms of *Recommendation 010/2025*, due to irregularities in the investigation of the disappearance of a person in that state of the Mexican Republic. This recommendation confirmed violations of the human rights to legal certainty, access to justice, and the right of every person to be searched for.

Pronouncements

The CNDH published a statement during the month. In it, this autonomous body welcomes the commitment of the Congress of the Union in favor of children and adolescents with disabilities. In this regard, it recognizes the commitment of the Congress of the Union to comply with the obligation to harmonize domestic legislation in accordance with the provisions of Article 4, paragraph 1, subparagraph b and 7 of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

Communications

During February, the CNDH issued nine communications. Among these, communication 024/2025 stands out, in which this Commission indicates that it initiated an ex officio complaint regarding the death of a woman in the Cefereso women's prison 16 in the state of Morelos. Also noteworthy is communication 025/2025, in which the CNDH and the Ministry of National Defense (Defense) endorse a collaboration agreement to protect, promote, and disseminate human rights.

RECOMMENDATIONS

REGARDING THE APPEAL AGAINST THE VERACRUZ STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT *RECOMMENDATION 058/2023* ISSUED BY THE STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THAT FEDERAL ENTITY

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Verónica Hernández Giadáns, Attorney General of the State of Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave, due to the violation of the human right to legal certainty of access to justice and the right of every person to be sought. The CNDH recommended that the appropriate authorities be instructed to issue their acceptance of all the terms of *Recommendation 058/2023* of the State Commission and to inform the National Commission. Such acceptance must be comprehensive and emphatic in order to assume the commitment to comply with the recommended points. It also requested that a circular be issued to FGEV staff instructing them to comply with *Recommendation 058/2023* in a timely manner.

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RECOMMENDATION

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to medical personnel at the IMSS Regional General Hospital No. 1 in Chihuahua, Chihuahua. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide one of them with the psychological and/or thanatological care she requires. In addition, it requested that they offer a course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, life, access to health information, as well as treatment in accordance with the terms of the IMSS-104-08 Clinical Practice Guidelines for the Prevention, Diagnosis, and Management of Pressure Ulcers in Adults.

RECOMMENDATION

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, LIFE PLANS, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to medical personnel at the IMSS General Hospital No. 11 in Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, if required. It also requested that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the OIC-IMSS for the actions and omissions in the medical care provided, so that said body may carry out the respective investigation and, if applicable, resolve the matter in accordance with the law.

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ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, AND DAMAGE TO LIFE PLANS

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to personnel at Regional General Hospital No. 1, Morelos Unit, and the Medical Oncology Service of Outpatient Medical Unit No. 33, both of the IMSS, in Chihuahua, Chihuahua. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with the psychological, psychiatric, and/or thanatological care they require. In addition, it requested that they offer a course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection.



REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to personnel at the IMSS General Hospital No. 7 in Huatabampo, Sonora. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, if required. It also requested that they cooperate with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the investigation file opened against the persons responsible, and that they inform this National Commission of the collaborative actions that are effectively carried out. In addition, it recommended that they offer a course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, as well as the proper observance and content of the Official Mexican Standards cited in the body of this recommendation.



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REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, THE BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, PROTECTION OF LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to medical personnel at the IMSS General Hospital No. 11 in Piedras Negras, Coahuila. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, if required. In addition, it requested that a circular be issued instructing the management and medical staff assigned to the Obstetric Emergencies and Gynecology and Obstetrics services of HGZ No. 11 to adopt effective preventive measures to ensure that the events that led to this recommendation are not repeated.

ON THE APPEAL AGAINST THE NON-ACCEPTANCE OF RECOMMENDATION 052/2023 ISSUED BY THE VERACRUZ STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Verónica Hernández Giadáns, Attorney General of the State of Veracruz, for the violation of the human right of access to justice in the form of law enforcement, due diligence, and truth, attributable to said Attorney General's Office. The CNDH recommended that she instruct the appropriate parties to issue full acceptance of *Recommendation 052/2023* issued by the Veracruz State Human Rights Commission and to inform the National Commission of this. Such acceptance must be comprehensive and emphatic in order to assume the commitment to comply with the first, second, third, fourth, and fifth points of the recommendation. In the event of continued refusal to accept it, this CNDH will forward a copy of this recommendation to the State of Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave to substantiate, justify, and make public his refusal to accept Recommendation 052/2023, and request that the Legislature of that state appear before said legislative body.

Learn more

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM AND AUTONOMY, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, AND THE RIGHT TO PLAN ONE'S LIFE

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Martí Batres Guadarrama, director general of the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers (ISSTE), due to human rights violations attributable to ISSTE medical personnel at the Azcapotzalco Family Medicine Center, the Dr. Alberto Pisanty Ovadia Specialty Clinic, and the Tacuba General Hospital, all in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, and to provide training and education on human rights, taking into account the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the human rights outlined in this recommendation, as well as the proper observance and content of the Official Mexican Standards, Clinical Practice Guidelines, and Technical Guidelines also cited in this Recommendation.



REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, AND DAMAGE TO LIFE PLANS

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute. It recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, provide them with the psychological care they require, collaborate with the authorities in following up on the investigation, and offer a sensitivity training course aimed at providing comprehensive, quality medical care from a gender perspective, based on the recognition of human rights, for medical personnel assigned to the outpatient family medicine service of UMF No. 09.



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20

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, and to Eliud Felipe Aguirre Vázquez, Secretary of Health of the State of Coahuila de Zaragoza, due to human rights violations resulting from inadequate medical care attributable to personnel at Rural Hospital No. 79 of the Mexican Social Security Institute in Matamoros, Coahuila, and the General Hospital of the Coahuila State Health Secretariat in Torreón, Coahuila. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate with the Executive Commission for Victim Care in order to issue the corresponding ruling, offer the necessary psychological care, provide a course on medical care from a gender perspective, and issue a circular addressed to the Gynecology and Obstetrics Department and/or similar departments of the HG, instructing their medical staff to provide better medical care.

RECOMMENDATION

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, THE BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, regarding violations of various human rights caused by misdiagnosis by the institute's medical staff. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, cooperate with the investigating authorities in the follow-up and presentation of the administrative hearing that this National Body will present before the OIC-IMSS, and issue a circular addressed to the medical staff of the Emergency and Pediatrics services of the HGSMF-9 of the IMSS in Apatzingán, Michoacán, describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the Practical Guide on Sepsis in Minors, as well as in the NOM-Clinical Record.

Learn more

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH, THE RIGHT TO A LIFE PLAN, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to a misdiagnosis by the institute's medical staff. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, offer them psychological and/or medical care as required, take the necessary actions and/or steps to ensure that one of the victims has access to a prosthesis with the appropriate characteristics, and issue a circular addressed to the medical staff of the General Surgery Service of HGZ No. 3 in Quintana Roo, as well as the Emergency and General Surgery departments of HGZ No. 58 in the State of Mexico, describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the GPC - DT for Necrotizing Fasciitis, in the GPC- DT for venomous spider bites, and in the NOM - Clinical File.



ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to the institute's medical staff. The CNDH recommended registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims, collaborating with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the IMSS's Internal Specific Control Body, and issuing a circular addressed to all medical personnel of the Emergency and Nephrology Services of HGZ-13, containing the relevant prevention and supervision measures on the issues of human rights to health protection, life, and health information.



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REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to staff at IMSS General Hospital No. 24 in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, cooperate in the processing and follow-up of the Administrative Investigation File in order to determine the appropriate legal action, and provide a training course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection.



ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD, PROTECTION OF LIFE, AND THE LIFE PROJECT

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations at the Mexican Social Security Institute's Gynecology and Obstetrics Hospital No. 7 in Tijuana, Baja California. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and collaborate with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Body is presenting before the OIC-IMSS for the irregularities incurred in medical care, as well as for non-compliance with the NOM of the clinical file. In addition, it requested that they provide an awareness course with the aim of providing comprehensive, quality medical care from a gender perspective, under the recognition of human rights.

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REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to public servants at the General Hospital with Family Medicine No. 1, in La Paz, Baja California Sur. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with the psychological and/or thanatological care they require. In addition, it requested that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in the follow-up and presentation of the administrative hearing that this National Body is presenting before the OIC-IMSS, and that they teach a course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality, related to the right to health protection and dignified treatment, in terms of national legislation, as well as the proper observance and content of the NOM-Del Expediente Clínico (Clinical Record) and the Official Mexican Standard NOM-034-SSA3-2013.



ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Martí Batres Guadarrama, Director General of the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers, regarding human rights violations attributable to public servants at the Dr. Darío Fernández Fierro General Hospital in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that the victims be provided with psychological and/or thanatological care, that a course on human rights be given that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the rights to health and life protection, and that a circular be issued to medical personnel in the Emergency, Internal Medicine, Intensive Care, and Dermatology departments describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the Clinical Practice Guideline.

Learn more



REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

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The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to public servants at the IMSS Rural Prospera Hospital No. 12 in Zongolica, Veracruz. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and offer a course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection and a life free of obstetric violence, in accordance with national legislation. as well as the proper observance and content of the NOM-For the care of women during pregnancy, the NOM-Clinical Record, and the NOM-Health education.

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RECOMMENDATION

ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, THE BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, AND THE LIFE PROJECT

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Martí Batres Guadarrama, Director General of the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers, regarding the violation of human rights attributable to personnel at the ISSSTE General Hospital "Tacuba" in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care if required. In addition, it requested that they provide a comprehensive course on human rights that considers the rights to health protection and the principle of the best interests of the child, and that they issue a circular describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the CPG-Hypertensive Diseases of Pregnancy, the CPG-Preeclampsia, and the CPG-Cesarean Section, regarding the timely diagnosis of this pathology in patients and the evaluation of fetal well-being.

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REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE ONE'S LIFE PLAN, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to IMSS staff at the Dr. Victorio e la Fuente Narváez Traumatology and Orthopedics Hospital in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry and provide them with medical, psychological, and rehabilitation care, as appropriate. In addition, it requested that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the Internal Specific Control Body at the IMSS for the acts and/or omissions specified in the body of this Recommendation, issue a circular addressed to the medical staff of the Traumatology and Orthopedics service of the UMAE-HTyO, describing the supervisory measures for the proper implementation of the recommendations contained in the NOM-Clinical Record.



ENVIRONMENT OF VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO LEGAL CERTAINTY AND LEGALITY

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Javier Flores Saldívar, Attorney General of the State of Nuevo León. It recommended that the authorities of the State Investigation Agency be ordered to ensure that, as a result of the provision of public services to ensure security in Monterrey, Nuevo León, during the elections on June 2, 2024, the personnel who participated in these services be required to render accounts, detailing the assistance they provided, specifying their name and degree of involvement and the tasks they were assigned; and that they cooperate in the proceedings initiated as a result of the administrative complaint filed by this National Body with the General Inspectorate of the FGJENL against the public servants involved and identified for their participation in the events that led to the issuance of this ruling.



RECOMMENDATION

ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to public servants of that institute. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victim in the National Registry of Victims, provide him with psychological and/or thanatological care, and instruct the appropriate person to collaborate in the follow-up of the Administrative File, initiated as a result of the hearing that this National Body, in the exercise of its powers, presented before the OIC-IMSS, due to the inadequate medical care provided, in order to determine the appropriate legal action.

Learn more



REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to public servants of that institute. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, cooperate with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the investigation file opened against those responsible, and provide a training course on human rights that takes into account the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality, related to the human rights to health and life protection, in accordance with national legislation.

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REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH, LIFE, AND INTEGRITY

The CNDH issued a recommendation addressed to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations at Family Medicine Unit No. 3 of the Mexican Social Security Institute in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and offer a comprehensive course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality, related to the right to health protection, as well as the proper observance and content of the Head Injury Guide, and that they designate a high-level public servant to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on compliance with this Recommendation. D33/2025

REGARDING THE APPEAL AGAINST THE VERACRUZ STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT *RECOMMENDATION 009/2023* ISSUED BY THE STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THAT FEDERAL ENTITY, VIOLATING THE RIGHT TO LEGALITY AND LEGAL CERTAINTY

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Verónica Hernández Giadáns, Attorney General of the State of Veracruz, for not accepting Recommendation 009/2023 issued by the State Human Rights Commission of Veracruz. The CNDH recommended that the appropriate authorities be instructed to accept Recommendation 009/2023 issued by the State Commission in its entirety, and that proof of compliance be sent to this National Commission, and that a circular be issued to the staff of the FGEV instructing them to comply with the recommendation in a timely manner, as well as to collaborate with the State Commission in complying with the recommendations issued to the FGEV regarding the accreditation of human rights violations.

RECOMMENDATION

Learn more



ON VIOLATIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to personnel at the Mexican Social Security Institute's General Hospital Number 197 in Texcoco, State of Mexico. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and cooperate with the investigating authority in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission will present before the OIC-IMSS, for the omissions or actions in which they incurred. In addition, it requested that they provide a comprehensive course on human rights training and education that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection.

36/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHT TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Martí Batres Guadarrama, director general of the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers, regarding human rights violations attributed to personnel at the Dr. Valentín Gómez Farías General Hospital of the ISSSTE in Zapopan, Jalisco. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and issue a circular addressed to the medical staff of the Emergency, Internal Medicine, General Surgery, Plastic Surgery, Urology, and Proctology departments of the Dr. Valentín Gómez Farías General Hospital, describing the supervision measures for the proper implementation of the recommendations contained in the GPC-Necrotizing Fasciitis, GPC-Severe Sepsis, and Shock. Valentín Gómez Farías" Hospital, describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the GPC-Necrotizing Fasciitis, the GPC-Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock in Adults, the NOM-Clinical Record; the NOM-027, Regulation of Health Services, and the NOM-Medical Residencies.

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HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS RELATED TO THE PROTECTION OF HEALTH, LIFE, DIGNITY, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to medical personnel at the IMSS General Zone Hospital with Family Medicine Unit No. 29 in Mexico City. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and implement a human rights course that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, due observance, and the content of the NOM-Clinical Record; Abdominal Surgical Wound Guide; and Septic Shock Guide.



ON THE APPEAL FOR REVIEW OF THE NON-ACCEPTANCE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF VERACRUZ OF *RECOMMENDATION 053/2023* ISSUED BY THE STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THAT ENTITY, WHICH RESULTED IN THE VIOLATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO JUSTICE IN THE FORM OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE, THE RIGHT TO THE TRUTH, AND THE RIGHT OF EVERY PERSON TO BE SEARCHED FOR

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Verónica Hernández Giadáns, Attorney General of the State of Veracruz, regarding the State Attorney General's Office's failure to accept Recommendation 053/2023, issued by the Veracruz State Human Rights Commission. The CNDH recommended that they instruct the appropriate parties to issue acceptance of *Recommendation 053/2023* issued by the Veracruz State Human Rights Commission. Such acceptance must be comprehensive and emphatic in order to assume the commitment to comply with the points recommended in said recommendation; and that they issue a circular, addressed to the staff of the FGEV, instructing them to comply in a timely manner with *Recommendation 053/2023*, as well as to collaborate with the State Commission in complying with the recommendations issued to the FGEV regarding the accreditation of human rights violations.

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RECOMMENDATION

ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for human rights violations attributable to public servants of that institute. The CNDH recommended that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care, and collaborate with the investigating authorities in the follow-up and presentation of the administrative hearing that this National Body will present before the Internal Control Body-IMSS, for the omissions or actions that were committed, so that, if applicable, the respective investigation is carried out and the appropriate resolution is reached, in accordance with the General Law of Administrative Responsibilities.



ACTIONS OF UNCONSTITUTIONALITY

UNCONSTITUTIONALITY ACTIONS FILED DURING FEBRUARY 2025

During this month, the National Human Rights Commission filed 8 constitutional challenges, challenging 10 general regulations.

- On February 10, 2025, » the SCJN received the unconstitutionality action 29/2025. filed against articles 11, section XXXIII, 17, subsection A), section XXX, 23, section XIII, in the normative portion "interception of private communications, real-time geographic location," 43, 44, and 45 of the Organic Law of the Special Prosecutor's Office for Combating Corruption in the State of Ouintana Roo. This was done on the grounds that these provisions violate the rights to legal certainty, privacy, intimacy, prior judicial authorization or control, and the principle of legality.
- On February 13, 2025, the SCJN received the constitutional challenge 30/2025, brought against Article 94 exclusively in the normative parts and sections "and of the Federation," "They may not, under any circumstances, accept or hold employment, office, or commission from the Federation and from the federal entities, municipalities, or private individuals, except for unpaid positions in scientific, educational, literary, or charitable associations." and "retirement

Zacatecas 30/2025 Veracruz 33/2025 Veracruz 33/2025 S/2025 y 3/2025 y 3/2025 y

> benefits or, where applicable," of the Political Constitution of the Free and Sovereign State of Zacatecas. This lawsuit was filed on the grounds that it contravenes the right to freedom of work; principles of independence of the judiciary; and judicial stability and irremovability.

On February 17, 2025, the SCJN received unconstitutionality claim 31/2025, filed against Articles 11, sections II, in the normative portions "The expansion and sanitation of populations" and "as well as the establishment, operation, or maintenance of these, preventing their abandonment or suspension," III, V, VIII, XI, XV, and XXV, in the normative portion "or private," and 21, in the normative portion "V, VIII, X," of the Law on Expropriation, Temporary Occupation, and Limitation of Ownership of the State of Quintana Roo; this, on the understanding that the rights to legal certainty and private property are violated; principle of legality.

- On February 17, 2025, the SCJN received the unconstitutionality action 32/2025, brought against various provisions of two municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, as it is considered that the right to legal certainty was violated; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality and tax equity, and legality.
- On February 24, 2025, unconstitutionality action 33/2025 was filed with the SCJN against articles 50, 51, and 131, sections II, IV, and VI, of Law Number 230 on Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms of the State of Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave, on the grounds that it violates the right to legal certainty and the principles of legality and specificity applicable in administrative sanctioning law.

- On February 24, 2025, a constitutional challenge (34/2025) was filed with the SCJN against the revenue laws of two municipalities in the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, on the grounds that they violate the rights to legal certainty, equality, and non-discrimination; freedom of assembly; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality and tax equity, and legality.
- Оn February 26, 2025, » unconstitutionality action 35/2025 was filed with the SCJN against articles 10, in the normative portion "nor testify in criminal proceedings on any information or circumstance related to the exercise of their functions": 34. section IV; 37; 72, section VIII; 113, section I, letter d, and 133, sections II, IV, and VI, of the Law on Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms for the State of Chiapas; this is because they violate the rights to legal certainty and equality and non-discrimination; principles of legality and specificity applicable in administrative sanctioning law.
- On February 28, 2025, a constitutional challenge (36/2025) was filed with the SCJN against Articles 162 BIS and 182, first paragraph, of the Penal Code for the Free and Sovereign State of Quintana Roo, as it was noted that they violate the principle of minimum intervention in criminal matters (ultima ratio).

EXHORTATIONS

CNDH URGES VERACRUZ PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE TO ACCEPT CEDH RECOMMENDATION

On August 15, 2018, the Veracruz Human Rights Commission addressed a complaint filed by the victims due to irregularities in the investigation file, initiated in July of that year, for the disappearance of their relative.

Once the file was compiled, the CEDH issued *Recommendation 058/2023* to the Veracruz Attorney General's Office, which was not accepted on the grounds that multiple steps had been taken in the investigation file to clarify the facts and locate the victim. Faced with this refusal, the victims turned to the CNDH to file an appeal.

After analyzing the case, this National Commission issued *Recommendation 010/2025* to the Veracruz Attorney General's Office, confirming the violation of human rights to legal security; access to justice, in the form of law enforcement; and the right of every person to be sought—which had previously been determined by its counterpart in the state of Veracruz—attributable to public servants of that agency.

Similarly, it confirmed the lack of thoroughness in the investigation of the facts, as well as the absence of sufficient, urgent, and effective actions to determine the historical truth about the victim's disappearance. Therefore, it requested that the head of the Veracruz Prosecutor's Office accept the recommendation issued by the State Commission in its entirety and urge the staff of that Prosecutor's Office to comply with the recommendation in a timely manner.

Recommendation 010/2025 has already been duly notified to its recipient and can be consulted on the CNDH website: https://www.cndh.org.mx

More information: https://goo.su/vtSN

PRONOUNCEMENTS

PRONOUNCEMENT 003/2025

THE CNDH WELCOMES THE COMMITMENT OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNION IN FAVOR OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The National Human Rights Commission recognizes the commitment of the Congress of the Union to comply with the obligation to harmonize domestic legislation in accordance with the provisions of Article 4, paragraph 1, subparagraph b and 7 of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, by presenting an initiative and analyzing the bill that adds the third paragraph to Article 4 of the General Law for the Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities, including children and adolescents with disabilities in the adoption of affirmative action measures that allow for the effective inclusion of this sector of the population on an equal footing with their peers without disabilities

In this regard, we are pleased that the Senate Welfare Committee has unanimously approved the draft amendment to the fourth paragraph of Article 4 of the General Law for the Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities.

We support these actions by the legislature because they are in line with the work that the CNDH has been carrying out since October 25, 2022, following the creation of the Independent National Monitoring Mechanism for the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CDPCD), to promote and advance legislative harmonization so that laws provide maximum protection for the human rights of citizens.

The Mechanism's objective is to contribute to safeguarding the human rights of persons with disabilities through three central pillars: protection, promotion, and oversight. To this end, the Mechanism carries out training activities, provides legal advice, conducts legislative analysis, evaluates public policies, and supervises, promotes, and disseminates the rights of persons with disabilities.



In this context, children, youth, and persons with disabilities are a central focus of the work of this National Commission.

This National Body urges state and municipal congresses and governments to harmonize their laws and regulations, as well as to adapt their programs, in order to ensure a positive impact on the public policies they implement and, thereby, achieve the full inclusion of children and adolescents with disabilities in a welfare state.

More information: https://goo.su/U6UjyMo



024/2024 CNDH initiates ex officio complaint over the death of a woman in the Cefereso women's prison No. 16 in the state of Morelos

On February 6, 2025, the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH) learned of the death of a Colombian woman deprived of her liberty in the Cefereso CPS Femenil No. 16, in Coatlán del Río, Morelos, and therefore initiated an ex officio complaint with the aim of clarifying alleged human rights violations, verifying that the corresponding protocols were activated to address the case, that her relatives were accompanied, and that what happened was investigated; this was done in coordination with the authorities of Prevention and Social Reintegration, as well as the Colombian Consulate in Mexico.

It should be noted that in monitoring the situation, which is of utmost importance to the CNDH, staff from the Third General Inspectorate has made several visits to Cefereso 16, the last one on January 20 of this year. Through the General Coordination of Follow-up on Recommendations and Legal Affairs, it was even present, virtually, at the hearing that took place on November 12 of last year at the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights in Washington, D.C., United States.

On that occasion, the CNDH deeply regretted that women continue to die and highlighted that of the 16 recommendations made, all of which were accepted, there is evidence of full compliance with nine, partial compliance with three, and the remaining four, although accepted, remain without evidence of compliance.

Hence the importance of continuing to deploy a strong inter-institutional coordination, so that the lives of incarcerated women are free from violence, communication with their loved ones is guaranteed, they receive the medical care they need, they can develop professionally, and, most importantly, they have the necessary tools to fully reintegrate into society once they have served their sentences.

More information: https://goo.su/2DfK7cf



025/2025 CNDH and DEFENSA endorse Collaboration Agreement to protect, promote, and disseminate human rights

Rosario Piedra Ibarra, president of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH), and General Ricardo Trevilla Trejo, head of the Ministry of National Defense (Defensa), signed a General Collaboration Agreement to join forces in the areas of care, respect, promotion, academic research, training, and professionalization in the field of human rights. This agreement consolidates the previous relations between the CNDH and the Ministry of Defense, which are not based on complicity or cover-ups, but rather on joint efforts to better serve the people.

Rosario Piedra acknowledged the willingness of the head of the Ministry of National Defense to continue advancing in the shared effort to serve the people, and emphasized the institution's willingness to accept the recommendations issued by this national body, even though they are not binding, as well as to work together in the search for new ways, new protocols for action, and best practices that will make it possible to avoid human rights violations and, even more so, to prevent them.

He also stated that we cannot ignore the fact that the ideal of a more just society, one that is more respectful of rights and more committed to legality, cannot be achieved without the participation of each and every member of the Defense Forces, which, it must be said and recognized, he affirmed, is one of the pillars of the Mexican State.

For his part, the director of human rights for the secretariat, General Alfredo Piñeiro Escoto, said that, thanks to the aforementioned agreement, members of the Army, Air Force, and National Guard will strengthen their knowledge of human rights issues through in-person and online courses, conferences, and videoconferences on topics such as the use of force, freedom of expression, and the human rights of women, migrants, and indigenous peoples and communities, among others.

More information: https://goo.su/hP14



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