



Newsletter



Meeting of victims and victim groups of femicide, domestic violence, and disappearance with the president and team of the CNDH.

The CNDH condemns the murder of **Teresa González Murrillo**, a searcher mother from the Luz de Esperanza collective.

19 ordinary recommendations: 12 of them were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS).

12 unconstitutionality actions were filed, challenging **22 general norms**.

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PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

THE PRESIDENT'S VOICE

Meeting between victims and groups representing victims of femicide, domestic violence, and disappearances with the president and team of the CNDH

During an almost eight-hour meeting with groups and relatives of victims of femicide, domestic violence, and disappearances, the president of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH), Rosario Piedra Ibarra, together with the executive secretary, Francisco Estrada Correa, and members of the institution's specialized teams, reaffirmed the commitment to service that characterizes this new phase of the Commission and the urgency of ensuring effective investigations, access to justice, and sensitive attention from public officials, especially at the state level, where institutional negligence persists systematically.

After listening to the complaints and personal testimonies of mothers, fathers, sisters, brothers, searchers, and survivors of violence and femicide, comprehensive action by the State and the intervention of the CNDH were demanded in relation to the different levels of government, law enforcement, and even public human rights bodies that have failed to fulfill their duties.

In response to the complaints of several victims and defenders of victims, Ms. Piedra Ibarra pledged to stand by their side to confront the lack of humanity and sensitivity of some authorities responsible for investigating crimes, particularly disappearances in our country. She also recalled that in the past, when she and her

mother, Rosario Ibarra de Piedra, demanded the return of her brother Jesús Piedra Ibarra alive, it was impossible to imagine meetings of this kind, where the authorities would sit down to listen to the victims. She therefore called for joint efforts and for working together so that victims are not only heard, but action is also taken.

Comprehensive care and concrete commitments

During the meeting, cases presented by eight national collectives were addressed, including the Frente Nacional Ni una Menos México, Colectivo de Desaparecidos Lupita Rodríguez, Colectivo Familiares en Búsqueda María Herrera de Chilpancingo y Buscando Vidas y Justicia por México, Camilo Justicia para Todos, DAFK Siempre en el Corazón AC, and Colectivo Buscando a Todas y Todos. A roadmap was established for each specific case presented, and in general to address the following aspects:

- » Strengthen follow-up actions and legal and psychological guidance and care for cases, and provide consistent support from the CNDH for those cases whose resolution has been delayed in the states of the Republic.
- » Promote mandatory training on human rights and victim care for all public servants, starting with those



Photograph by CNDH

of the CNDH itself, in order to avoid revictimizing bureaucratic rebuffs and institutional violence.

- » Generate specific routes for care through regional offices and more effectively cover all cases.
- » Work together to promote legal and constitutional reforms that guarantee that the CNDH becomes a National Human Rights Institution that truly has the powers and instruments necessary to ensure that access to victims' rights is not optional, but mandatory, as mandated since 2011 by Article 1 of our Constitution.

Yesenia Zamudio, representative of the National Front Ni una Menos México, thanked the CNDH for opening up the space for dialogue, while calling for cases to be dealt with more quickly—including that of her daughter, a victim of femicide—and for ties to be strengthened to achieve more direct and efficient communication.

Carlos David Molina Rodríguez, a relative of a missing person, expressed confidence that the meeting would yield positive results for his struggle and proposed that the investigation should not be concentrated at

the national level, but that state authorities should also assume their responsibility.

In turn, other representatives of various groups explained the difficulties they face as human rights defenders, especially in the face of threats from organized crime, and called for the intervention of this National Commission to improve the procedures of the Mechanism for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders and Journalists of the Ministry of the Interior.

Key demands: justice and sensitivity

The families and groups denounced impunity, delays in investigations, corruption in judicial proceedings, and the lack of human resources in the agencies responsible for providing assistance. In response, the CNDH took on the challenge, until reform is achieved, of:

- » Progressively interpret the current regulations that govern it in order to broaden its scope in the protection of human rights.
- » Manage, promote, and guide joint actions to achieve due attention from state authorities in the speedy identification of remains and the elimination of bureaucratic barriers.

- » Prioritize cases of missing children and adolescents, as well as victims of domestic violence.
- » Strengthen communication links between this body and victims' groups, and repeat this type of meeting-dialogue with more victims and more groups, so that it is possible to move forward with an effective and expeditious strategy that meets the demands presented.
- » Commitment that the CNDH will treat all victims and their families equally, through legal mechanisms, powers, and scope; in addition, local mechanisms for assistance will be exhausted, in accordance with the law, and cases will be followed up, guided, and accompanied.
- » Promote necessary legal reforms so that the State can better respond to the demands of victims' families.
- » Assistance with a gender perspective and equality between men and women, without discrimination.
- » Promote the strengthening of protection mechanisms for searchers and relatives of victims whose safety and integrity are at risk.

It should be noted that throughout the meeting, the head of the CNDH was accompanied by several officials from the same body, responsible for dealing with specific issues, including the director general and head of the Sixth Inspectorate, Álvaro Romeo Cartagena Rivero; the director general of the Missing Persons Program (Perdes), Jazmín Cisneros López; and the director general of the Program for Assistance to Victims of Human Rights Violations (Províctima), Alejandra Morales Collins, as well as deputy inspectors and legal staff from the Commission who were gathering information and testimonies on the cases presented in order to follow up on them.

Direct liaisons were appointed by both parties, and it was proposed that a new meeting be held within a maximum period of one month to verify the progress and fulfillment of the commitments established at this meeting.

With this dialogue, the CNDH reaffirms that, in the face of indolence, its priority is to be a bridge between the victims and the justice that the State owes them. It also ratifies that the importance of its action through prevention lies beyond its power to issue non-binding recommendations, in dialogue with the authorities and the indispensable support of families, to join forces and work together to respond to the urgency of resolving cases and guaranteeing the right to justice, truth, and security, which will allow us to build a country where these human rights violations are not repeated.

We defend the people!

PROMOTION MECHANISMS

GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

Monthly publication on human rights, aimed at the general public. The content includes national and international news on human rights; reports, articles, interviews, and discussions, as well as national commemorations that promote historical memory and disseminate social and institutional contributions to the recognition of human rights. One edition was published in April and is available on the CNDH website.



To consult more issues of the Global Perspective:
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/tipo/4113/perspectiva-global>

CARTA DE NOVEDADES AND NEWSLETTER



Monthly publication on the activities carried out by CNDH staff and its head at the national and international levels. It also presents actions taken to defend human rights; a summary of the latest recommendations issued; press releases; and relevant documents. In addition, it reports on trends during the month regarding international cooperation, unconstitutionality, constitutional controversies, information mechanisms, education, and the promotion of human rights, among other activities of the organization. It is available on the CNDH website, as well as in English: *Newsletter*.

To consult the Newsletter in English and Spanish:
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/Educacion/Carta-Noticias>

RELEVANTS DATES

To publicize relevant national and international dates in the field of human rights, brief research documents are produced on events and individuals related to these and other related topics. In addition, it offers a reminder of the organization, struggles, and movements that have emerged in response to violations of fundamental rights, as well as the contributions that have led to the recognition and exercise of human rights.



To consult the Relevants Dates:
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/fechas>

HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE WORLD

Ombudsman´s offices

This section aims to report on the activities, actions, and positions of various *ombudspersons* around the world. Based on the international context, it provides a summary of initiatives, laws, and reports from different countries in order to identify regional similarities that contribute valuable insights into the defense and protection of human rights.

DISCRIMINATION

ARGENTINA

The Ombudsman's Office organized a conference to discuss the current human rights situation of the Afro-descendant population in the country. The event was held in commemoration of the "International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination" and the "International Day of Remembrance of the Victims of Slavery and the Transatlantic Slave Trade," celebrated on March 21 and 25, respectively. At the meeting, a panel of specialists invited participants to reflect on the Second International Decade for People of African Descent 2025-2034, which focuses on protecting the rights of people of African descent.

More information: <https://goo.su/sluJk0V>



Defensoría del Pueblo
Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires

PANAMA

The Ombudsman's Office and the Center for Educational Research held a meeting to discuss issues related to teacher training, non-discrimination against students from ethnic minorities, and the empowerment of women in the fields of science and technology. They highlighted the importance of improving teaching content, adapting it to the needs of the current context and promoting the inclusion of all members of the educational community with an approach that fosters respect for human rights in the classroom.



More information: <https://goo.su/g3iaQ>

PERU



The Ombudsman's Office successfully held the fourth Decentralized Summit of Indigenous Peoples. The purpose of the meeting was to comply with the mandate of the United Nations and national law to eradicate racism, discrimination, and inequality through the supervision of state administration and the provision of public services. This meeting sought to identify the needs of native communities from their own voices, promoting a dignified life, free from discrimination and with full respect for their cultural identity.

More information: <https://goo.su/EIMeDA>

COLOMBIA

The Ombudsman's Office responded to the call of families belonging to the Emberá Chamí and Emberá Katío indigenous communities, who have been displaced and severely affected by the heavy rainfall recorded in recent weeks. In response to this situation, the Mayor's Office of Armenia committed to carrying out adaptation works where the families reside and will continue to take the necessary legal actions to ensure respect for the rights of these vulnerable communities.



More information: <https://goo.su/BfX1>

FRANCE



The *ombudsperson* met with unions and students to discuss issues related to discrimination in the workplace. He emphasized the importance of unions and staff representative bodies in preventing and intervening in situations of discrimination. On this point, they highlighted the progress made in the law: the recognition of discriminatory harassment and how it has evolved in the courts, which opens up new avenues for action. In addition, the implementation of citizen participation to act collectively was discussed.

More information: <https://goo.su/gLIEI>

MIGRATION

AZERBAIJAN

The Western Regional Center for Human Rights of the Republic of Azerbaijan held an educational event entitled “Protection of the rights of migrants from vulnerable groups.” Among the topics discussed were mechanisms for the prevention of torture, cruel, inhuman, and/or degrading treatment, as well as the fundamentals of migrants' rights and freedoms.



More information: <https://goo.su/GPFij2>

CROATIA



The Ombudsman's Office proposed some changes and observations regarding the Social Welfare Law, which came into effect at the beginning of the month. These observations include raising awareness of the conditions of homeless people, victims of domestic violence, and human trafficking. They also consider increasing the amount that this sector of the population receives, so that they can obtain the minimum guaranteed benefit to cope with their circumstances.

More information: <https://goo.su/zKeTy6p>

PORTUGAL

The National Preventive Mechanism (MNP) participated in a workshop on monitoring migrant detention centers organized by the Council of Europe. The event brought together human rights experts with the aim of strengthening the Mechanism's capacity for promotion, cooperation, and monitoring in places where foreign nationals from third countries are deprived of their liberty. This makes it possible to guarantee respect for human rights at external borders.



More information: <https://goo.su/Po70K>

SPAIN



The second deputy ombudsman, Patricia Bárcena, met with Lucía Losoviz, head of Child Policy at UNICEF Spain. During the meeting, they discussed, among other issues, the situation of migrant children in the Canary Islands and in the autonomous cities of Ceuta and Melilla. Also participating in the meeting were Lara Contreras, Director of Influence, Programs, and Alliances at UNICEF Spain, and Sara Collantes, specialist in migration issues. In addition, Elena Arce, Director of the Migration and Equal Treatment Area, participated on behalf of the Ombudsman's Office.

More information: <https://goo.su/zbQSw>

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

BOLIVIA



The Ombudsman, Pedro Callisaya, inaugurated the elections for “Student Ombudsmen” that are taking place in educational institutions throughout the country. Callisaya stated that they represent an alternative for preventing violence and promoting peaceful coexistence, and that they are a link between students and school authorities, so that together they can contribute options for preventing violence and reporting any situation that violates their rights.

More information: <https://goo.su/60ZwN>

LATVIA

The Ombudsman's Office is organizing free online training on “Sexual Harassment or NO=NO” for teachers, staff, and students of Latvian higher education institutions, school and vocational training institution administrators and teachers, state administration institution employees, and local administration institution employees. This is because, according to the Ombudsman's Office, it is essential to raise awareness of what sexual harassment is, and it is therefore important to educate and inform the general public so that they know what to do when a person has suffered or witnessed a situation of sexual harassment.



More information: <https://goo.su/tIA7R>

GUATEMALA



Various institutions, including the Attorney General's Office, the National Council for the Care of Persons with Disabilities, and the Secretariat of Social Welfare, carried out activities in educational institutions with students from the Miguel Soto Barillas Basic and Diversified Institute in San Miguel Petapa, with the aim of promoting the recognition of human rights and preventing violence in school environments. Participants were encouraged to practice values such as respect, tolerance, solidarity, conflict resolution, and assertive communication, and to prevent harassment and cyberbullying.

More information: <https://goo.su/yUTwgk>

VARIOUS ACTIONS

BULGARIA

The Ombudsman's Office issued a statement expressing concern about the forced eviction and demolition of illegal dwellings in the district known as "sugar factory," since the affected families were not guaranteed temporary housing. The Ombudsman insists on its recommendation to hold public consultations and approve a project that does not affect families or violate their rights to housing and health.



More information: <https://goo.su/GgbwVy>

COLOMBIA



The Ombudsman's Office established the Victims and Land Restitution Law Financing Commission to provide comprehensive care, assistance, and reparations to victims of armed conflict in Colombia. The Commission emphasizes the importance of honesty and transparency in the use of resources to guarantee the enjoyment of the rights of victims, including those abroad, as well as indigenous peoples and communities.

More information: <https://goo.su/bQVO>

AFRICA

On the occasion of the session of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, the International Federation for Human Rights published a document presenting new approaches and effective measures that African states can apply to update their framework for combating sexual violence and protecting their populations, even in crisis situations. This tool is aimed at civil society and human rights defenders, enabling them to strengthen strategies to promote the fulfillment of States' obligations to combat sexual violence and its consequences.



More information: <https://goo.su/mDjb>

PROTECTION AND DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS

Recommendations

During April, the National Human Rights Commission published 21 recommendations, of which 19 were ordinary and 2 were for serious human rights violations.

With regard to the ordinary recommendations, it should be noted that 12 of them were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute for violations of human rights to health protection, life, dignified treatment, access to health information, maternal health protection, a life free of obstetric violence, the best interests of children, and comprehensive development.

On the other hand, three recommendations of this type were issued to the Attorney General's Office of the State of Veracruz for not accepting Recommendation 020/2024 issued by the State Human Rights Commission of that same entity; another refers to the appeal for not accepting Recommendation 098/2023 of the State Human Rights Commission, also of Veracruz; and a third one deals with an appeal for not accepting Recommendation 071/2023 from the Veracruz State Prosecutor's Office, issued by the Veracruz Commission.

Regarding recommendations for serious violations, this National Commission issued two: one for the Ministry of Security and Citizen Protection (for serious violations of human rights to dignified treatment, personal integrity and safety due to acts of torture committed by members of the then federal police), and another for the Ministry of the Navy (for serious violations of human rights to dignified treatment, personal integrity and safety due to acts constituting torture and cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment, as well as the right to liberty, personal safety and legality).

Actions of Unconstitutionality

The Political Constitution of the United Mexican States establishes that the National Human Rights Commission is empowered to challenge, before the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation, the validity of laws that are enacted or amended and that are considered to violate human rights. Once the law is published in the official media outlet in question, the National Commission has a period of thirty calendar days to challenge the provisions that are considered to violate fundamental rights.

In this regard, 12 constitutional challenges were approved this month, brought on the grounds that they violate the right to legal certainty and the principles of constitutional supremacy and legality; the rights of equality and non-discrimination; freedom of assembly; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality of taxation, and legality; the right of citizenship and the principle of constitutional supremacy; and the principles of legality in terms of specificity and proportionality of penalties.

Pronouncements

This month, the National Human Rights Commission published *Clarification Note 01/2025*, in which it elaborates on several points regarding information published by journalist Sabina Berman, in which she questions the Commission's order that the "Largo Aliento" team take a course and ignores the reason for what she calls a "sanction."

In addition to the clarifications, the CNDH reiterates its commitment to freedom of expression and its obligation to always act with impartiality, respect for the rights of all parties, and under the principles of objectivity, independence, and legality.

Communications

During April, the CNDH published several statements. Among these, statement 69/2025 stands out, in which the Commission condemns the murder of Teresa González Murillo, a mother searching for her missing child who was part of the Luz de Esperanza collective; and communication 70/2025, in which this autonomous body announces the opening of a new Regional Office in the state of Jalisco to strengthen the protection of human rights in the west of the country.

Also noteworthy are communications 71/2025 (regarding the CNDH's meeting with members of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective and its reiteration of its commitment to provide support and assistance), 81/2025 (regarding the CNDH condemning and rejecting the dissemination of the anti-immigrant campaign by the United States Department of Homeland Security because it criminalizes people in the context of international mobility), 85/2025 (in which the Commission mourns the deaths of María del Carmen Morales and her son Jaime Daniel Ramírez Morales, members of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective), 93/2025 (in which it once again exposes the dirty war being waged against it and rejects the dissemination of repeatedly false information about its work and commitment to victims), 94/2025 (in which this body refers to the fact that the CNDH's National Mechanism for the Prevention of Torture responds with data to questions about its impact on the prevention of torture in Mexico), and 96/2025 (in which the CNDH mentions that it named a multipurpose room "José Menéndez Fernández" to a multipurpose room to honor the ethical legacy of that distinguished ombudsman).

RECOMMENDATIONS

RECOMMENDATION
056/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND THE RIGHT TO ACCESS HEALTH INFORMATION

The events that led to the recommendation concern the death of a person who had cancer in one of her ovaries and who suffered from negligence and inadequate care by the staff of the General Hospital No. 1 of the Mexican Social Security Institute in Durango. In response, the CNDH recommended that the director of that institute, Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims, in order to proceed with comprehensive reparation for the damage and provide them with the necessary psychological and/or thanatological care.

[Learn more](#)

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

In 2024, an elderly person suffered from omissions in the service provided by medical personnel at the IMSS General Hospital Zone No. 1 in Tamaulipas, where his urgent surgical procedure was postponed, leading to his death. Based on these events, the CNDH recommended that this health institution collaborate in the procedures required to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and offer one of them free psychological and/or thanatological care if needed. At the same time, the Commission requested that the IMSS provide a comprehensive course on human rights, aimed primarily at the public servants who committed these violations, in order to prevent similar incidents from occurring in the future.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
057/2025

RECOMMENDATION
058/2025

ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

Medical personnel at the IMSS General Hospital of Subzone No. 7 with Family Medicine in Sonora violated the human rights of a direct and indirect victim by failing to perform an adequate assessment, which resulted in the death of the direct victim. Therefore, upon receiving the complaint, the CNDH opened the file from which this recommendation derives, urging the IMSS to take the necessary steps to fully repair the damage caused, including registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and collaborating in the processing and follow-up of the administrative file related to the case, in order to determine the appropriate legal action.

[Learn more](#)

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

This National Commission found several violations of a person's human rights as a result of inadequate service provided by health personnel assigned to IMSS Regional Hospital No. 20 in Baja California. In view of this, the CNDH recommended that the IMSS collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry so that comprehensive reparation for the damage can be provided, including ongoing psychological and/or thanatological assistance. It also requested that a course on human rights be given to medical personnel, covering the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, life, and dignified treatment.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
059/2025

RECOMMENDATION
060/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

In response to a complaint filed with this Commission regarding omissions in the medical services provided by staff at Family Medicine Unit No. 181 belonging to the IMSS in the State of Mexico, the CNDH determined that the human rights of an elderly person had been violated. Consequently, it recommended that the IMSS collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with the psychological and/or thanatological care they require due to the actions or omissions that gave rise to this recommendation. It also requested that they collaborate with the investigating authority in the follow-up and presentation of the administrative hearing that this National Body will present before the Internal Control Body-IMSS.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
061/2025

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO
HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT,
AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

The Salvador Zubirán National Institute of Medical Sciences and Nutrition was the recipient of this recommendation, issued by this National Commission due to the inadequate practice and monitoring of the nasogastric tube procedure in an elderly person who died. Therefore, the CNDH requested that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide a course focused on human rights that contributes to the training of medical personnel, so that similar situations can be prevented in the future. It also requested that a circular be issued to medical personnel assigned to the Outpatient and Emergency Services of UMF 181, describing the supervisory measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the current and internationally accepted specialized medical literature.

[Learn more](#)

**ON VIOLATIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE
PROTECTION OF HEALTH, TO LIFE, TO DIGNIFIED
TREATMENT AND TO ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

The CNDH issued a recommendation to Martí Batres Guadarrama, director of the Instituto de Seguridad y Servicios Sociales de los Trabajadores del Estado. It requested that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims, provide them with the psychological and/or thanatological attention they require, and that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in the processing and follow-up of the investigation file initiated for the events that occurred.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
062/2025

INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE
CIENCIAS MÈDICAS Y NUTRICIÓN
SALVADOR ZUBIRÁN

RECOMMENDATION
063/2025

**ON THE APPEAL FOR NON-ACCEPTANCE OF
RECOMMENDATION 020/2024 ISSUED BY THE
VERACRUZ STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION**

The CNDH requires the collaboration of the Attorney General's Office of the State of Veracruz due to violations of human rights to legal security and access to justice in the form of law enforcement; to the truth and the right of every person to be sought. Therefore, it requests that the Attorney General's Office accept Recommendation 020/2024 issued by the Human Rights Commission of that state, instruct the appropriate parties to address the points of the recommendation, and issue the corresponding certificates attesting to their compliance, in order to guarantee the victims' right to full reparation for the damage.

[Learn more](#)

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS
TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO
HEALTH INFORMATION**

The CNDH recommended that the director general of the ISSSTE, Martí Batres Guadarrama, provide full reparation for the damage caused by the omissions of the medical staff of the "Gral. Ignacio Zaragoza" Regional Hospital, belonging to the ISSSTE in Mexico City. The Commission requested that they collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with free psychological and thanatological care as required by the indirect victims. It also assigns the duty to train the medical staff involved in the case by providing a comprehensive course on human rights, which considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection. The course must be taught by personnel who are certified as qualified and sufficiently experienced in human rights; it must include a program, objectives, facilitators' résumés, attendance list, videos, and/or certificates.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
064/2025

RECOMMENDATION

065/2025

ON VIOLATIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS TO LIFE, HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH is addressing the director general of the General Hospital of Mexico, Alma Rosa Sánchez Conejo, as a result of the negligent actions of the health personnel assigned to that hospital, which led to the death of a person. Therefore, the Commission requests that you collaborate in registering the victim in the National Registry of Victims; at the same time, it requests her collaboration in following up on the administrative hearing that this National Commission presented on January 22, 2025, in order to determine and/or define the respective responsibility; and that a high-level public servant be designated to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on compliance with this recommendation.

[Learn more](#)

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

Public servants at General Hospital No. 24, affiliated with the IMSS in Veracruz, committed various human rights violations. In response, the National Commission heard the case and issued a recommendation with six points to consider in order to achieve full reparation for the damage caused. Among the recommended actions, the CNDH requested that the IMSS collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and provide a course for its medical staff on the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality in relation to the right to health protection, life, and dignified treatment of older adults.

RECOMMENDATION

066/2025

[Learn more](#)

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, THE BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, AND COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT

After a thorough analysis of the facts, evidence, and applicable law, the CNDH determined that health personnel at the General Hospital of Zone No. 1 in Oaxaca committed violations of various human rights. Therefore, it requested that the director general of that institute, Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and to guarantee priority medical care at the IMSS, including physical, occupational, speech, and gross motor rehabilitation, assessment by the Audiology service, as well as any other care required due to the events that gave rise to this recommendation. It also requests that a high-level public servant be designated to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on compliance with this recommendation.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
067/2025

RECOMMENDATION
068/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

This National Body is addressing the Director General of the IMSS, Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, regarding a case of human rights violations by medical personnel at Regional General Hospital No. 20 in Baja California. The CNDH recommends that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims. At the same time, it requests that they provide comprehensive training and education on human rights, taking into account the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, life, and dignified treatment.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION

069/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION

Based on a complaint filed with this Commission, the necessary steps were taken to determine the existence of human rights violations attributable to medical personnel at Family Medicine Unit No. 57 and General Zone Hospital No. 71, both belonging to the IMSS. The CNDH requests that they cooperate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and to cooperate fully with the investigating authorities in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the Internal Control Body-IMSS for the omissions or actions committed to the detriment of one of the victims, which are specified in the section Responsibility of Public Servants of this recommendation.

[Learn more](#)

ON THE APPEAL FOR NON-ACCEPTANCE OF RECOMMENDATION 098/2023 OF THE STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF VERACRUZ

The CNDH issues a new recommendation to the Attorney General's Office of the State of Veracruz (FGEV) to instruct the appropriate parties to issue acceptance, in all its terms, of *Recommendation 098/2023* of the Veracruz State Human Rights Commission; the foregoing in order to comply with the first recommendation of this document. It also requests that a circular be issued to FGEV staff instructing them to comply with this recommendation in a timely manner and to collaborate at all times with the State Commission in complying with the recommendations issued to the FGEV regarding the accreditation of human rights violations, in order to guarantee victims their right to full reparation for the damage suffered. In addition, it recommends that a high-level public servant be designated to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on compliance with this recommendation document.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION

070/2025

COMISION ESTATAL DE
DERECHOS HUMANOS
VERACRUZ

DELEGACION REGIONAL
COATZACOALCOS

ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND THE RIGHT TO INFORMATION ON HEALTH MATTERS

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, Director General of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for violations of several human rights attributable to public servants at the IMSS Regional General Hospital No. 180 in Tlajomulco de Zúñiga, Jalisco. The Commission recommends that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry and offer them psychological and/or thanatological care for the events, actions, or omissions that led to this recommendation. In addition, it requests that they collaborate with the investigating authority in the processing and follow-up of the submission of evidence to the Administrative File filed with the Internal Control Body-IMSS.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
071/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

This National Agency determined the existence of human rights violations of various individuals due to the inadequate medical service provided at Regional General Hospital No. 2 belonging to the IMSS. It therefore requests that this Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims, which will contribute to the reparation of the damage caused. In addition, it recommends that the Institute issue a circular to medical personnel with appropriate supervision measures for compiling medical records and prevention efforts in medical care to ensure that all relevant procedures are exhausted and that medical treatment complies with national and international law.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
072/2025

RECOMMENDATION
073/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

After conducting the necessary investigations, the CNDH confirmed the facts related to the death of a person due to omissions in the actions of medical personnel at Regional General Hospital No. 196, affiliated with the IMSS, which translates into violations of various human rights. Therefore, this Commission requests that the director of this Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with free psychological and/or thanatological care. At the same time, it recommends that they cooperate with the investigating authority in the processing and follow-up of the administrative file that this Commission will present to the Internal Control Body of the IMSS.

[Learn more](#)

ON THE APPEAL AGAINST THE VERACRUZ STATE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT RECOMMENDATION 071/2023 OF THE CEDHV

The Veracruz State Human Rights Commission (CEDHV) issued *Recommendation 071/2023* addressed to the Veracruz State Attorney General's Office, with the aim of taking the necessary steps to complete an investigation and evaluate the evidence regarding the disappearance of a person, given that the FGEV did not ensure respect for the rights of the direct and indirect victims. Given its express refusal to accept the recommendation issued by the CEDHV, through the appeal process, this National Commission is aware of the case and requests that the FGEV instruct the appropriate parties to accept *Recommendation 071/2023* in its entirety and inform this Commission of its compliance.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
074/2025

REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO LEGAL CERTAINTY, LEGALITY, FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND PERSONAL FREEDOM, AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE

The CNDH confirmed human rights violations attributable to personnel of the National Institute of Migration (INM) due to the denial of entry into the country to a Venezuelan national at the Cancún International Airport in Quintana Roo. For this reason, after reviewing the case and conducting the relevant proceedings, the Commission requested that INM Commissioner Francisco Garduño Yáñez to collaborate in registering the victim in the National Registry of Victims, as well as in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that the CNDH is presenting before the Internal Control Body of the Ministry of the Interior, so that the victim can access reparations for the damage suffered.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
075/2025

RECOMMENDATION
179VG/2025

ON SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, INTEGRITY, AND PERSONAL SAFETY BY ACTS OF TORTURE COMMITTED BY MEMBERS OF THE FORMER FEDERAL POLICE

This National Commission found violations of several human rights committed by agents of the former Federal Police, now the Secretariat of Security and Citizen Protection. As a result, it is addressing the current secretary of that institution with the aim of collaborating to register the victim in the National Registry of Victims and providing them with psychological and/or psychiatric care if required—in addition to being free of charge, this care must be provided by specialized professional staff on an ongoing basis, attending to their specific needs. It also requests that a public servant be designated to act as a liaison with this Commission to follow up on compliance with this recommendation document.

[Learn more](#)

ON SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, PERSONAL INTEGRITY, AND SAFETY, FOR ACTS CONSTITUTING TORTURE AND CRUEL, INHUMAN, AND DEGRADING TREATMENT, AS WELL AS THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM, PERSONAL SAFETY, AND LEGALITY

This National Commission sent a recommendation to the Secretary of the Navy, Admiral Raymundo Pedro Morales Ángeles, for acts and omissions constituting human rights violations attributable to members of the Semar. The CNDH recommends that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and offer them the medical and/or psychological care they require. It also requests that they collaborate in the presentation and follow-up of the complaint of these events before the Attorney General's Office, and that they participate in the processing and follow-up of the administrative complaint that this National Body presents before the Internal Control Body of the Navy. In addition, Semar must send this Commission the training and professionalization program it provides to its personnel and send it evidence to prove it; finally, the CNDH requests that they designate a high-level public servant to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on the timely compliance with this recommendation.

[Learn more](#)

RECOMMENDATION
180VG/2025

ACTIONS OF UNCONSTITUTIONALITY

UNCONSTITUTIONALITY ACTIONS FILED DURING APRIL 2025

During this month, the National Human Rights Commission filed 12 unconstitutionality suits, challenging 22 general regulations.

» On April 4, 2025, a constitutional challenge (44/2025) was filed with the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation (SCJN) against Article 64, first paragraph, in the normative portion “and in others established or to be established by law”; and Article 70, third paragraph, in the normative portion “by a majority vote among the members of said Court, which may be ratified by its members to continue for another term,” of the Political Constitution of the State of Yucatán. The foregoing was done after finding that the right to legal certainty and the principles of constitutional supremacy and legality were violated.

» On April 7, 2025, the SCJN received the unconstitutionality action 46/2025, filed against articles 20, sections I, X and XI, 27, section VII, 28, section V, 30, section III, 31, section V, and 32, section IV, of the Organic Law of the Benemérita y Centenaria Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo, State of Michoacán de Ocampo, on the grounds that they contravene the rights of equality and non-discrimination and legal certainty, as well as the principle of legality.



» On April 7, 2025, a constitutional challenge (47/2025) was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of five municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, on the grounds that they violate the rights to legal certainty, equality, and non-discrimination; freedom of assembly, the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality of taxation, and legality.

- » On April 11, 2025, unconstitutionality action 48/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 123, Section IV of the Political Constitution of the Free and Sovereign State of Chiapas, as it is considered to violate the rights of citizens and the principle of constitutional supremacy.
- » On April 11, 2025, unconstitutionality action 49/2025 was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of three municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year. It is thus made known that they violate the rights to legal certainty and equality and non-discrimination; principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions and legality.
- » On April 11, 2025, the SCJN was presented with the unconstitutionality claim 50/2025, brought against Article 108, Section I, Subsection d) of the Law on Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms of the State of Tlaxcala, on the grounds that it violates the right to legal certainty and the principle of legality.
- » On April 14, 2025, unconstitutionality action 51/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 22, Section III of the Law on the National Energy Commission, on the grounds that it violates the right to legal certainty and the principle of legality.
- » On April 14, 2025, unconstitutionality action 52/2025 was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of three municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year. This is because they violate the right to legal certainty; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions, proportionality and tax equity, and legality.
- » On April 15, 2025, a constitutional challenge (53/2025) was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of two municipal revenue laws in the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, as they are in clear violation of the right to legal certainty, freedom of assembly, and the principles of proportionality and legality in taxation.
- » On April 15, 2025, unconstitutionality action 54/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 53 of the Digital Government Law of the State of Chiapas, on the grounds that it infringes on the right to legal certainty, freedom of assembly, and the principles of tax proportionality and legality.
- » On April 28, 2025, unconstitutionality action 55/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 426, second paragraph, in its normative portion “and, where appropriate, the suspension of the right to engage in activities in public security corporations or the armed forces,” of the Penal Code for the state of Tamaulipas; This is because it infringes on the right to legal certainty and the principles of legality in terms of the specificity and proportionality of penalties.
- » On April 28, 2025, unconstitutionality action 56/2025 was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of two municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, on the grounds that they violate the rights to legal certainty and equality and non-discrimination; the principles of specificity applicable to administrative sanctions and legality.

EXHORTATIONS

THE CNDH URGES THE VERACRUZ ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE TO COMPLY WITH THE CEDHV'S RECOMMENDATION

The National Human Rights Commission (CNDH) issued *Recommendation 46/2025* to the Veracruz State Attorney General's Office (FGE) for rejecting similar *Recommendation 004/2024*, issued by the State Human Rights Commission (CEDHV) of that entity, which was based on evidence of irregularities in the investigation of a person who disappeared on June 13, 2014.

On May 12, 2021, the appellant had filed a complaint with the CEDHV regarding the FGE's omissions and delays in the investigation. In this regard, the CEDHV issued *Recommendation 004/2024*, which the FGE did not accept, stating that the arguments in this resolution are far from the principles of logic, experience, legality, and good faith. In response, the complainant filed an appeal with the CNDH.

Based on an analysis of the evidence in the file, this National Commission found that the grounds and reasoning expressed by the FGE for its rejection were insufficient, and therefore confirmed *Recommendation 004/2024*.

In addition to the above, CNDH staff confirmed that the FGEV has not pursued a clear line of investigation, nor has it provided any evidence that would contribute to locating the victim. Furthermore, the participation of the victim's relatives has not been sought, nor has the authority justified the delay, stating only that the investigations have not been completed. This situation has caused damage to the physical, mental, and social health of the victim's family members.

Based on these proven facts, the CNDH recommended that the Prosecutor's Office comply with *Recommendation 004/2024*. If it continues to refuse to do so, the CNDH will send a copy of *Recommendation 46/2025* to the Local Commission so that, under its powers and taking into account the observations set out in this document, it may require the Prosecutor's Office to substantiate, justify, and make public its refusal to accept the recommendation. For the same purpose, the Veracruz Legislature will be asked to summon the Prosecutor's Office to appear before it. Likewise, the FGE will issue a circular to its staff instructing them to comply with *Recommendation 004/2024* in a timely manner.

This CNDH considers it essential that when an authority violates the human rights of citizens, it actively listen to the victims and accept the recommendations issued by the state human rights commissions, so that the revictimization of the aggrieved persons does not continue and they can access their right to reparation for damages.

We urge the Attorney General's Office of the State of Veracruz to accept and comply with all points of the CEDHV's recommendations that it has recently rejected, in order to fulfill its constitutional obligation to promote, respect, and guarantee the human rights of the people.

Recommendation 46/2025 has already been duly notified to its recipients and can be consulted at www.cndh.org.mx.

More information: <https://goo.su/sxiA>

PRONOUNCEMENTS

EXPLANATORY NOTE

01/2025

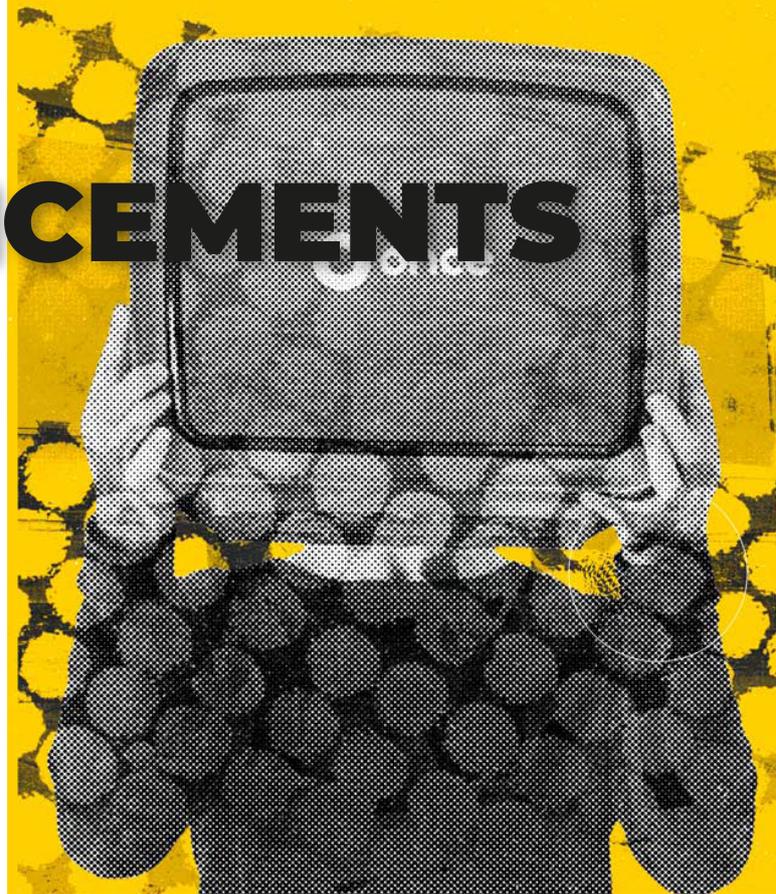
PRECISIONS FROM THE CNDH REGARDING INFORMATION PUBLISHED BY JOURNALIST SABINA BERMAN

As part of its ongoing monitoring activities, CNDH staff became aware of a post made on social network "X" by journalist Sabina Berman, in which she questions the National Human Rights Commission's decision to require the *Largo Aliento* team to take a course, and ignores the reason for what she calls a "sanction." In response, it is necessary to clarify the following:

What the journalist stated is not a sanction, but rather one of the measures indicated in a Conciliation issued by this National Body, derived from a complaint filed for human rights violations attributed to personnel of the XEIPN Television Station (Channel Eleven) in 2022, which were fully substantiated. This conciliation was notified and accepted by the Legal Affairs Department of Canal Once.

The agreement reached with Canal Once was the result of a conciliation procedure in which its General Management and Legal Department took part, as well as the aggrieved party, without any imposition or sanction on the part of this Commission.

The measure consisted of a comprehensive training course on human rights, specifically on the prevention of violence against women, for Canal Once's *Largo Aliento* program. The purpose of the course is to prevent incidents similar to those that gave rise to the complaint that led to the conciliation in question. It is regrettable that the powers and scope of the actions that this National Commission has by law are not known, of which we take due note, emphasizing, moreover, that the procedure followed in this case, as in other similar cases, was carried out in accordance with the principles of legality, due process, and institutional collaboration, in accordance with the CNDH's mandate to protect, promote, and guarantee human rights in Mexico.



The CNDH does not have the legal authority to "order" or "sanction," however, it considers it essential that authorities who commit human rights violations listen empathetically to the victims and accept the conciliations issued by this Commission, in order to avoid the revictimization of the aggrieved persons and guarantee the non-repetition of the events.

More information: <https://goo.su/JLz83zY>

COMMUNICATIONS



069/2025

The CNDH condemns the murder of Teresa González Murillo, a mother searching for her missing son with the Luz de Esperanza collective

Photograph of the WEB

This National Commission deeply regrets the acts of violence that led to the death of Mrs. Teresa González Murillo, a mother searching for her missing son with the Luz de Esperanza Desaparecidos de Jalisco collective, which occurred on March 27, 2025. The National Commission expresses its solidarity and deepest condolences to her family, colleagues in the collective, and all those affected by this irreparable loss.

At the same time, it urges the competent authorities to conduct a thorough and expeditious investigation—from all lines of inquiry, with a gender focus and in accordance with human rights standards—to clarify the facts and establish responsibility.

This body urgently calls on the federal and Jalisco state authorities to guarantee the comprehensive safety of all those searching for their missing loved ones, and therefore urges them to activate the necessary protocols and provide preventive protection for the relatives of Mrs. Teresa González Murillo.

Más información: <https://goo.su/vFcny2P>

Por una auténtica **Defensoría del Pueblo**



070/2025

CNDH opens new regional office in the state of Jalisco to strengthen human rights protection in western Mexico

Photograph of the WEB

The CNDH announces, through this press release, the opening of a new office in Guadalajara, Jalisco, with the aim of strengthening territorial coverage and ensuring more prompt and efficient service to the population of western Mexico. This new location began operations on April 15, 2025, although a mobile unit had been operating since April 7 to respond to citizen requests in that state.

This decision was motivated by the CNDH's vision and mission to protect and defend human rights from a preventive perspective. Thus, the Commission is responding to the reality of the western region of the country so that it can better address issues related to human rights violations, while also considering citizens' requests to work with federal and local authorities to confront violence by organized crime groups.

Likewise, this Commission maintains that there is no crisis of disappearances in Mexico or that these are the result of a state policy, both positions of the president of the UN Committee on Enforced Disappearances. This decontextualization departs from what should be a serious assessment of the conditions currently experienced in the country. However, the most important thing is the comprehensive action and response of the Mexican State, and we will contribute to that.

More information: <https://goo.su/ecTNmmV>



Photograph of the WEB

07/2025
The CNDH welcomes members of the Warriors Searchers of Jalisco collective and reiterates its commitment to providing support and assistance

The president of the CNDH, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, the executive secretary, Francisco Estrada Correa, and other members of this institution participated in a meeting with the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective. At this meeting, they reaffirmed the Commission's commitment to accompany the efforts made by the members of this collective, who recognized the support provided by this Commission in their struggle to find out the whereabouts of their loved ones.

The discussion was enriched by the contributions of those in attendance and the president of this body, who expressed her solidarity with the cause of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco. She also maintained that it is the duty of those who work in this institution to ensure that human rights are respected and to guarantee that violations of these rights are not repeated.

The members of the collective thanked the Commission for its support, acknowledging its help in listening and accompanying them during their search efforts and presence at recent activities carried out at the Teuchitlán ranch. They also expressed their confidence that the necessary attention will be given to cases of forced disappearance and that support will be provided to family members in the investigations, who face various obstacles, such as a lack of empathy on the part of the responsible authorities.

More information: <https://goo.su/rm9lywp>



Photograph of the WEB

081/2025

The CNDH condemns and rejects the dissemination of the anti-immigrant campaign by the United States Department of Homeland Security because it criminalizes people in the context of international mobility

This Mexican state human rights body condemns the ad promoted by the US Department of Homeland Security, which was broadcast in various media outlets and which discredits people in the context of mobility, stigmatizes them as criminals, and rejects their entry into US territory, through a reckless message from Secretary Kristi Noem, in which she warns immigrants that if they enter that country, they will be persecuted and deported.

This Commission condemns this type of content, as it contravenes the provisions of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United Mexican States regarding the prohibition of any discriminatory act or act that seeks to nullify or undermine the rights and freedoms of individuals. Similarly, the Federal Telecommunications and Broadcasting Law states, in Articles 2, 223, and 256, the prohibition of any type of discrimination in the provision of services, as well as respect for the rights of audiences.

In view of this, the CNDH respectfully calls on media concessionaires and licensees to suspend the broadcast of this message, while expressing its commitment to continue to ensure the unrestricted defense of the human rights of all persons, with the firm intention of contributing to the development of a more just, free, and respectful society.

More information: <https://goo.su/WEVGSjQ>



085/2025

The CNDH mourns the death of María del Carmen Morales and her son Jaime Daniel Ramírez Morales, members of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective

Photograph of the WEB

The National Human Rights Commission mourns the death of María del Carmen and her son Jaime Daniel, 26, who were searching for the whereabouts of Ernesto Julián Ramírez Morales, a relative who had been missing since February 24, 2024, and were part of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective. The CNDH expresses its condolences to their families and loved ones in light of the events that occurred on April 24 in the Las Villas neighborhood in Tlajomulco, Jalisco.

Members of collectives searching for missing persons face risks that put their lives in danger, such as threats or attacks. For this reason, the CNDH issued precautionary measures to safeguard the physical integrity of those who make up search collectives, such as Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco, with whom it maintains contact in order to offer them support and accompaniment through the Missing Persons Program and the Program for Journalists and Human Rights Defenders.

Likewise, this autonomous body urges the investigating authorities to make the necessary efforts to safeguard the integrity of the families of the victims and the people who are part of the Guerreros Buscadores de Jalisco collective. In addition, we demand the intervention of the Jalisco State Public Security and federal authorities to address these acts and ensure that similar actions are not carried out in the future. María del Carmen and Jaime Daniel deserve justice, and the searchers deserve to find their relatives without risking their lives.

More information: <https://goo.su/BTEv9>



093/2025

The CNDH once again exposes the dirty war it is subjected to and rejects the dissemination of repeatedly false information about its work and commitment to victims

Photograph of the WEB

Based on articles published on the *El Universal* and *Unomásuno* websites, which accuse the CNDH of being “soft” on the Army and the National Guard, as well as a “pimp,” both based on the content of the document published by the Agustín Por Juárez A. C. Human Rights Center (Centro Prodh) on October 15, 2024, this National Commission clarifies and refutes the comments made in those articles.

The content addresses issues that were published in some media outlets between 2020 and 2024 with obvious partisan bias, including alleged espionage directed through an application (similar to Pegasus) against several individuals; however, what actually happened was that some of these interventions were legally carried out as part of investigations related to organized crime, which was strangely omitted by the Centro Prodh and also by the media that echoed the alleged espionage.

It also took up various cases of deprivation of life in Ciudad Jiménez and Ciudad Juárez, Chihuahua, as well as in Carbó, Sonora, in which the CNDH carried out timely and professional work, always prioritizing assistance to family members in order to repair the damage caused, in cases where this was warranted.

Neither soft nor harsh, much less sycophantic: since its renewal, the CNDH has fulfilled its duty by promptly addressing complaints and incidents related to the federal armed forces. It also has a duty to defend the people and respect expressions of opinion about its work, whether favorable or not, and it also has an obligation to denounce and clarify information that is published and proves to be false or biased.

More information: <https://goo.su/bzfm4>



094/2025

The CNDH's MNPT responds with data to questions about its impact on the prevention of torture in Mexico

Photograph of the WEB

The data disseminated in the opinion article entitled “When crimes are perpetrated on a widespread basis,” written by Angélica de la Peña and published in the newspaper *El Sol de México*, relate to what the author considers to be omissions by the authorities in the face of human rights violations involving the crimes of enforced disappearance and torture, where she mentions the alleged absence of the National Mechanism for the Prevention of Torture of the National Human Rights Commission.

This Mechanism, which is preventive in nature, focuses its work on two areas: *extended supervision*, which consists of identifying spaces or places that had not been supervised or had been supervised infrequently; and emphasizing the supervision of the conditions of deprivation of liberty of the *most vulnerable populations or those at risk of discrimination*, identifying differentiated impacts and risks of mistreatment of indigenous people, people with disabilities, people with diverse sexual identities, older people, as well as women with children in prisons.

It is important to highlight that the MNPT fulfills its mandate, which is set forth in the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment and, at the national level, in the General Law to Prevent, Investigate, and Punish Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. Thus, it conducts periodic visits to places where persons are deprived of their liberty, in order to identify risk factors that could lead to serious human rights violations. In this way, based on the highest international standards, it proposes public policies with the aim of improving the conditions of these persons and the treatment they receive from the authorities.

Therefore, the observations made in the aforementioned article are unfounded and reveal an attempt to convince the public that the Mechanism is not fulfilling its mandate; however, the actions and strategies outlined demonstrate that it is indeed doing so.

More information: <https://goo.su/XCLNnh>



096/2025

The CNDH names multipurpose room “José Menéndez Fernández” to honor the ethical legacy of the distinguished ombudsman

Photograph by CNDH

The CNDH named the multipurpose room at the Héctor Fix Zamudio headquarters “José Menéndez Fernández” to commemorate the life of a figure known as “El Hombre del Corbatón” (The Man with the Bow Tie), who dedicated himself to defending just causes. The president of the Commission highlighted Menéndez's humanism, emphasizing his ethics and spirit of service to the most vulnerable people.

Of Spanish origin, José Menéndez emigrated to Cuba and later to Mexico, where he settled and began working as an assistant in a law office, where he discovered his vocation: defending the disadvantaged. Thus, he dedicated himself to seeking out those who were imprisoned, to take on their defense without demanding any payment.

Among those in attendance were Francisco Estrada Correa, executive secretary of the CNDH, and Aline Calleja Calderón, representative of the Benito Juárez University for Well-being, who agreed on the importance of reviving José Menéndez's spirit of service and making it known to new generations of lawyers in the context of the reform of the judiciary. Thus, the CNDH invites people to learn about “El Hombre del Corbatón,” who should be remembered and emulated.

More information: <https://goo.su/YCU5qwg>



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