



**CNDH**  
M É X I C O  
*Defendemos al Pueblo*

Monthly summary of  
CNDH actions  
**MAY 2025 | N° 387**



# Newsletter



Meeting of the CNDH president with victims of the events that took place in Iguala in 2014.

The CNDH issues **Pronouncement 05/2025**, stating that the discrimination experienced by people with non-normative sexual and gender identities is a structural issue.

**20 ordinary recommendations:**  
12 of them were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS).

**5 unconstitutionality actions were filed**, challenging 7 general norms.

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# PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

## THE PRESIDENT'S VOICE

Victims of the events that took place in Iguala in 2014 meet with the president of the CNDH



Photograph by CNDH

Members of the National Collective of Survivors of the Ayotzinapa Case, victims of the events that took place on September 26 and 27, 2014, in Iguala, Guerrero—in which 43 students from Ayotzinapa disappeared—met today with the president of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH), Rosario Piedra Ibarra, and with officials from this National Commission.

The members of the collective submitted a written petition requesting support for the registration of seven victims who were excluded from *Recommendation 15VG/2018* issued by this national body seven years ago, so that they can access the justice and comprehensive reparation to which they are entitled.

During the meeting, which was attended by Francisco Estrada Correa, head of the Special Office for Investigating Repression and Enforced Disappearances due to Political Violence by the State in the recent past; Cecilia Velasco Aguirre, head of the General Coordination Office for the Follow-up of Recommendations and Legal Affairs; Jazmín Cisneros López, director of the Special Program for Missing Persons (Perdes); and Aline Juárez Nieto, director general of Human Rights Dissemination; were informed of the progress made in complying with *Recommendation 15VG/ 2018*, as well as the efforts made by the Special Office to ensure that more victims of those events are considered by the Executive Commission for Victim Assistance (CEAV), while the president of the CNDH committed to ensuring that the staff of this body provide support and advice

in response to complaints of mistreatment and indifference by some authorities involved in the investigation.

The members of the Collective thanked the president for the opportunity to present their demands and expressed their legitimate interest in being granted the status of victims to which they are entitled, while drawing attention to the delays and stagnation in their justice and reparation processes.

The National Human Rights Commission will continue to accompany all the victims of the Iguala case in the struggle and defense of their rights, which is an urgent and unavoidable obligation.

We defend the people!

# EVENTS OF THE MONTH

## MEETING OF MONITORING MECHANISMS

As part of the sixteenth anniversary of our country's adoption of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CDPD) —promoted by international civil society organizations led by Gilberto Rincón Gallardo— the National Human Rights Center (Cenadeh) “Rosario Ibarra de Piedra,” the academic and editorial arm of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH), hosted the *Seventh Meeting of Monitoring Mechanisms of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities*. The meeting was attended by academics, national and international specialists, and representatives of monitoring mechanisms from various states across the country.

At the opening ceremony, the president of the CNDH, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, mentioned that persons with disabilities suffer segregation, neglect, abuse, and lack of control over their own decisions. Therefore, it is necessary to act together to promote actions so that the proposed modifications regarding the legal capacity of persons with disabilities are made in the civil and family procedure codes of the states, accompanied by a support system so that they can express this capacity for themselves.

The head of the Commission added that it is very important to review the situation of persons with psychosocial disabilities who are institutionalized in psychiatric hospitals and shelters throughout the country. She also noted that it is urgent to strengthen

inclusive education measures, as prescribed by the Marrakesh Treaty, to which Mexico is a signatory, especially with regard to students with blindness and low vision at all educational levels, given that it is the right of people with this type of disability to have access to academic, non-academic, and cultural texts of all kinds.

For his part, Pablo Lecuona, founder and director of the Argentine organization Tiflonexos, A.C., said that the purpose of the Treaty is to facilitate the cross-border exchange of reading materials between States, aimed at persons with visual disabilities, adding that several countries, including Mexico, have made modifications in order to comply with the provisions of the Treaty.

It should be noted that several topics were addressed at the meeting, such as Legal Capacity: Advances and Challenges in Latin America; International Experience in Monitoring the Implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; a work project on labor inclusion was presented, and projects and the 2025 Monitoring Mechanism Work Plan were followed up on.

More information: <https://goo.su/uzAzVUJ>



## DISCUSSION ON FORCED DISAPPEARANCES AND DISAPPEARANCES COMMITTED BY PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS



Rosario Piedra Ibarra, president of the National Human Rights Commission (CNDH), opened the *Discussion on forced or involuntary disappearances and disappearances committed by private individuals: their context and response mechanisms in Mexico*. With this meeting, the CNDH and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (Oacnudh) in Mexico reaffirm their dialogue on sensitive issues, such as the disappearance of persons.

In this regard, Ms. Rosario pointed out that it is important to engage in dialogue with national and international bodies, such as the United Nations (ONU), to address this issue, which is a priority for the CNDH and for the country.

She affirmed that the discussion, held at the Rosario Ibarra de Piedra National Human Rights Center (Cenadeh), is the ideal space to talk, listen to each other, and, if necessary, engage in constructive debate, since we share a single objective: to contribute to the elimination of all forms of human rights violations.

He added that the Commission honors its commitment to international collaboration and cooperation that national human rights institutions have with the so-called non-jurisdictional system at the international

and inter-American levels and, in particular, with the people of Mexico and all those who have been victims of violations of their fundamental rights.

The meeting was attended by Mr. Alán García, member of the OHCHR, the executive secretary of the CNDH, Francisco Estrada Correa, the heads of the General Inspectorates, the Mechanisms for the Prevention of Torture and Monitoring of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and Special Programs, as well as officials from that Office.

In addition, Jesús Peña Palacios, Andrés Díaz, and Ludovic Grossenbacher from the Office of the UN High Commissioner participated as speakers in the discussion, as did Jazmín Cisneros López, Director General of the CNDH's Missing Persons Program (Perdes); Álvaro Romeo Cartagena Rivero, Director General and Head of the Sixth Inspectorate; and Abraham Vázquez Piceno, from the CNDH's Directorate General for International Affairs.

Finally, the President of the CNDH and the Deputy Representative and Officer in Charge of the Oacnugh, Jesús Peña Palacios, agreed that the efforts of both bodies are united by a common goal: the desire to defend victims of human rights violations.

More information: <https://goo.su/CUj0vW>

## MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE CNDH WITH SEARCH COLLECTIVES OF MOTHERS, AND RELATIVES OF VICTIMS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

The president of the National Human Rights Commission, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, met with groups of mothers searching for their children and relatives of victims of human rights violations. Representatives from the groups Family United for Our Disappeared in Jalisco, Family United for Nayarit, Madres Iguatecas Collective, and Resilient Family Collective, among others, were present.

During the meeting, which lasted just over four hours, Ms. Rosario emphasized that the Commission will continue to push for regulatory reform and exhaust all available resources to support the groups and victims, even with the current legal limitations.

For their part, the victims complained that very little is said about widows and orphans, and nothing is done for them. They emphasized that they are in this struggle —improvised, as searchers and lawyers— because those who should be carrying out the search not only fail to do their job, but also persecute and criminalize them.

In this regard, they highlighted the delays and lack of attention on the part of state prosecutors in investigating the whereabouts of their missing relatives; serious deficiencies

in the identification of remains found; the lack of support in search efforts carried out in the field; unacceptable mistakes in the delivery of remains; and the absence of empathy and a gender perspective in the care provided by public prosecutors and judges. They also emphasized the need for support and protection in their searches, as well as psychological and medical care for themselves and their families, as they are going through an exhausting process.

In response to the requests, Ms. Piedra Ibarra expressed her solidarity with the pain and demands of the victims and affirmed that they will address each of the cases, trying to offer an immediate response in accordance with the powers and attributions that this National Commission currently has. She added that this autonomous body will do everything the law allows in order to accompany the searchers and support them in their struggle to achieve justice and truth.

For her part, the director of the Special Program for Missing Persons (Perdes), attached to the CNDH, Jazmín Cisneros López, indicated that the CNDH is working with the competent authorities to provide advice and prompt attention to individuals and groups in their search and location activities.

Finally, Rosario Piedra Ibarra reaffirmed her commitment to strengthening ties with victims, which has been a hallmark of her administration since she took office in November 2019.

More information: <https://goo.su/6zON0PG>



## GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

Monthly publication on human rights, aimed at the general public. The content includes national and international news on human rights; reports, articles, interviews, and discussions, as well as national commemorations that promote historical memory and disseminate social and institutional contributions to the recognition of human rights. One edition was published in April and is available on the CNDH website.



To consult more issues of the Global Perspective:  
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/tipo/4113/perspectiva-global>

## NEWSLETTER AND CARTA DE NOVEDADES



Monthly publication on the activities carried out by CNDH staff and its head at the national and international levels. It also presents actions taken to defend human rights; a summary of the latest recommendations issued; press releases; and relevant documents. In addition, it reports on trends during the month regarding international cooperation, unconstitutionality, constitutional controversies, information mechanisms, education, and the promotion of human rights, among other activities of the organization. It is available on the CNDH website, as well as in Spanish: Carta de Novedades.

To consult the Newsletter in English and Spanish:  
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/Educacion/Carta-Notovedades>

## RELEVANTS DATES

To publicize relevant national and international dates in the field of human rights, brief research documents are produced on events and individuals related to these and other related topics. In addition, it offers a reminder of the organization, struggles, and movements that have emerged in response to violations of fundamental rights, as well as the contributions that have led to the recognition and exercise of human rights.



To consult the Relevant Dates:  
<https://www.cndh.org.mx/fechas>

# HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE WORLD

## Ombudsman´s offices

This section aims to report on the activities, actions, and positions of various *ombudspersons* around the world. Based on the international context, it offers an analysis of initiatives, laws, and reports from different countries in order to identify regional similarities that make valuable contributions to the defense and protection of human rights.

## Contests

### CHILE

The National Human Rights Institute (INDH) launched the second edition of the literary contest *Your Rights in a Few Words*, which is aimed at higher education students in the region and whose objective is for young people to share stories, thoughts, experiences, and the importance of human rights to them. This initiative hopes to capture students' attention so that they become involved in the promotion and defense of human rights, especially economic, social, cultural, and environmental rights (DESCA).

**More information:** <https://goo.su/9z9P7>



## PERU

The Ombudsman's Office presented the national Defensor Digital Escolar (School Digital Defender) contest, an initiative that seeks the contribution of children and adolescents to make digital media safe and free from violence. The current campaign shares goals and initiatives with last year's campaign, which aimed to contribute to the prevention of *bullying* in both public and private schools throughout the country. The Ombudsman's Office has reiterated the importance of raising awareness of the risks to which minors are exposed, as well as empowering this vulnerable group so that they know their rights.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/vXpzRo>



## Actions

### PERU



The Ombudsman's Office informed the public of the formal filing of a constitutional challenge against Law No. 32330, which amends the Criminal Code to include 16 and 17 year olds as criminally liable subjects within the criminal justice system. The institution has formally rejected the aforementioned law, arguing that it violates the principle of the best interests of the child and conflicts with the specialized justice system for minors under 18 years of age. The law is considered a setback to the rights of adolescents and the State's obligation to protect them.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/4qtfHm>

### COSTA RICA

The Ombudsman's Office submitted a report to the Ministry of Public Education (MEP) on the actions taken to guarantee the right to education of minors located in the Temporary Care Center for Migrants, who were deported from the United States. The petition mentions the importance of following up on the MEP's intervention to address the educational needs of children and adolescents, taking into account their particular circumstances. It also requests information on whether there is a specific protocol or program in place in this regard.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/hzmYhS>



## BOLIVIA



The Ombudsman, Pedro Callisaya, demanded that departmental governments guarantee payment for food supplies in prisons, due to several months of protests by inmates over non-payment: on November 27, 2024, at the "San Roque" prison; on December 10, 2024, at Palmasola; and on April 30, 2025, at the "El Abra" prison. It should be noted that the Ombudsman's Office took action before the Autonomous Departmental Government of Santa Cruz to arrange for the normal supply of food to the inmates of Palmasola.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/Lux4zu>

## CZECH REPUBLIC

The Ombudsman has expressed his support for the amendment proposed by MPs Klára Kocmanová, Taťána Malá, Barbora Urbanová, Marie Jílková, and Michal Zuna to the "Lex Anička" Act, which seeks to guarantee stable funding for non-profit organizations that provide legal, psychological, and social support to victims of crime. The proposed amendment came into force as a result of the Ombudsman's investigation, which included evidence showing that the current support provided by the Ministry of Justice to services that assist victims of crime has long been insufficient, while the money paid by offenders is increasing every year, leading to a reduction in the availability of professional assistance, especially in some regions and for specific groups of victims, such as children or the elderly. The Ombudsman is therefore asking the Chamber of Deputies to support the proposal.



**More information:** <https://goo.su/cljna>

## BULGARIA



The Ombudsman's Office sent a request for immediate measures to be taken to ensure road safety on the I-3 Pleven-Lukovit national highway, on the section between Telas and Radomirtsi, following the accident on March 31 this year that resulted in the death of a 12-year-old boy. Subsequently, on May 13, another accident occurred when a heavy truck overturned because the driver was speeding and the road was wet (there have already been 34 road accidents recorded by public sources in the last year). These events have reiterated the Ombudsman's concern regarding the responsibilities of the relevant institutions to ensure road safety for citizens, and he has therefore requested the installation of cameras, more police patrols, and a review of the infrastructure.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/hMg6>

## Signing of agreements

### PANAMA

The Ombudsman's Office and the National Association of Journalists signed an agreement to promote human rights, particularly freedom of expression. This agreement establishes a partnership to promote access to information through journalism. To implement the agreement, two administrators were appointed to coordinate and supervise projects that strengthen the role of the media in defending human rights, promoting democratic values, and ensuring equitable access to information throughout the country.



**More information:** <https://goo.su/lyYm>

### BOLIVIA



In response to recurring acts of violence, harassment, and intimidation against journalists and media workers, the Ombudsman's Office agreed to work with representatives from the Ministry of Labor and the National Association of Journalists of Bolivia to address human rights violations affecting the press. On several occasions, journalists who have been victims of violence have reported violations of their labor, health, economic, and integrity rights, as well as delays in justice. The journalists identified employers as the main violators of their rights. Among those most affected are older adults, pregnant women, and single mothers.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/WvlgUR>

### BRAZIL



The Federal Public Defender's Office and the Federal District Public Defender's Office formalized a partnership through a technical cooperation agreement, with the aim of providing training and education on the main services, products, and ways to access the Federal Public Defender's Office, and to create and implement educational and social projects that promote the development of citizenship and universal access to basic legal knowledge. The training will be aimed at students, teachers, educational coordinators, and the general population.

**More information:** <https://goo.su/90YvEb>

## MOLDAVIA

The Ombudsman's Office, the National Anti-Corruption Center, and the Anti-Corruption Education Directorate of the General Police Inspectorate conducted a series of ten training sessions to provide information on reporting mechanisms. The objectives of the sessions included strengthening knowledge of the national legal framework applicable to whistleblowers; highlighting the role of the institutions involved in the application and protection of this mechanism; and promoting an organizational culture based on integrity, transparency, and accountability. This initiative seeks to strengthen democratic institutions and increase public confidence in public authorities.



**More information:** <https://goo.su/OECz>

## Migrant people

## COSTA RICA

The Office of the Ombudsman of Costa Rica and the International Organization for Migration signed a letter of understanding to collaborate in promoting and protecting the rights of migrants. The agreement includes, among other goals, capacity building and technical assistance on migration issues. This collaboration is in line with the Sustainable Development Goals, in particular Goal 17 (Revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development) and the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly, and Regular Migration. According to Ombudsman Angie Cruickshank Lambert, this agreement helps strengthen institutional capacities in defending respect for the rights of migrants in contexts where migration flows are increasingly constant.



**More information:** <https://goo.su/7Ozsl>

## ARGENTINA (BUENOS AIRES)

The Ombudsman's Office held a training session on the use of the Single Electronic Ballot, with the aim of promoting the right to vote of migrants with permanent residence in the City. The training took place at the Ombudsman's headquarters, where questions were answered and technical assistance was provided on the use of the electronic voting system.

**More information: <https://goo.su/3hwh1>**



**Defensoría del Pueblo**  
Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires

# INTERNATIONAL WINCULATION

## Dialogue between the CNDH and representatives from the Netherlands to analyze the human rights situation in Mexico

The National Human Rights Commission (CNDH) held an enriching meeting with representatives from the Netherlands at its offices to analyze the human rights situation in Mexico. In attendance were Wilfred Mohr, Ambassador of the Netherlands to Mexico; Wim Geerts, Ambassador for Human Rights and Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of the Netherlands; Suzanne de Bekker, Political Advisor; and Nadège Sango Afonso, Human Rights Advisor at the embassy.

After welcoming the diplomatic representatives, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, president of the CNDH, stated that the Commission is not an entity outside the State, but part of it, so just as it is clear that the government is not the State, the CNDH does not currently measure its autonomy based on its disagreements with the authorities, nor does it assume itself to be a counterweight to any power. On the contrary, it maintains a constructive and respectful relationship with all authorities, focused on prioritizing the interests of victims and the demands of the people. In this way, she added, we understand the exercise of autonomy that today, for the first time in its history, is being fully exercised without pretense in the Commission.

For his part, Ambassador Geerts expressed his interest in the transformations that the CNDH has undergone in the last five years, in learning about the legislative process to create the National Ombudsman's Office for the Rights of the People, and in learning about the state of human rights defense in Mexico, the role and specific tasks of this National Commission, as well as asking about the work done on issues such as the Pegasus case, the situation of femicide, and cases of missing persons.

In this regard, the diplomatic representation appreciated the opportunity to learn about the work of the CNDH and reaffirmed its willingness to cooperate, without any interference and with great respect, to join and support the efforts of the Mexican people and government in favor of human rights.

Finally, President Rosario Piedra Ibarra stated that this body now treats all people equally, because there are no first- and second-class victims, and it works for the entire population.

The following topics were addressed at the meeting:

- Understanding the relationship between the CNDH and the Mexican authorities.
- A deeper understanding of the human rights situation and institutional challenges in protecting communities, social leaders, and human rights defenders.
- The role of the CNDH in cases of missing persons.
- The relationship between the CNDH and civil society.
- An overview of the Netherlands' human rights priorities.
- Overview of Dutch cooperation with Mexican authorities.

More information: <https://goo.su/kjXvS>



# Protection and Defense of Human Rights



## RECOMMENDATIONS

During April, the National Human Rights Commission published 22 recommendations, of which 19 were ordinary and 3 were for serious human rights violations.

Of the ordinary recommendations, 13 were issued to the Mexican Social Security Institute (IMSS) for violations of human rights to health protection, life, dignified treatment, access to health information, a life free of obstetric violence, the protection of life and the best interests of children, life plans, the protection of maternal health, personal integrity, reproductive rights, and the protection of family life in accordance with the best interests of children.

On the other hand, 5 recommendations of this type were issued to the Institute for Social Security and Services for State Workers (ISSSTE) for violations of the human rights to health protection, life, dignified treatment, access to health information, and the best interests of children.

With regard to recommendations for serious violations, this National Commission issued 3: one for the Attorney General's Office (for serious violations of the human rights to liberty and personal integrity, dignified treatment for acts of torture and lack of judicial protection, as well as the right to freedom of movement and residence, due process, and access to justice); another for the Ministry of Security and Citizen Protection (on serious violations of the human rights to personal freedom, legal security due to illegal detention, as well as personal integrity, dignified treatment due to acts of torture, the right to family, healthy development, and the family unit), and another for the Ministry of National Defense and the Attorney General's Office (for serious violations of human rights through acts of torture and sexual violence attributable to the Ministry of National Defense; for acts of torture attributable to that Ministry and the Attorney General's Office, for events that occurred in the states of Chihuahua, Tamaulipas, Morelos, Michoacán, and San Luis Potosí).

# ACTIONS OF UNCONSTITUTIONALITY

The Political Constitution of the United Mexican States establishes that the National Human Rights Commission is empowered to challenge, before the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation, the validity of laws that are enacted or amended and that are considered to violate human rights. Once the law is published in the official media outlet in question, the National Commission has a period of thirty calendar days to challenge the provisions that are considered to violate fundamental rights.

In this regard, 7 constitutional challenges were approved this month, brought on the grounds

that they violate the right to legal certainty; freedoms of expression, assembly, and social protest; principles of minimum intervention in criminal matters (*ultima ratio*) and legality in its aspect of specificity; the rights to equality and non-discrimination, of children and adolescents with disabilities to freely express their opinions, and the State's obligation to respect, promote, protect, and guarantee human rights; legal certainty; the principles of proportionality in taxation, legality, and specificity applicable to administrative sanctions; dissemination of and access to information; and the principle of legality in its aspect of specificity in criminal matters.

# PRONOUNCEMENTS

This month, the National Human Rights Commission published *Pronouncement 05/2025*, which states that the discrimination experienced by people with non-normative sexual and gender identities is a structural issue, and therefore the full recognition of the rights of this group of people is a priority in order to build public and private spaces

free of hate speech. In this regard, the CNDH calls for continued work toward the inclusion and non-discrimination of populations with non-normative sexual and gender identities through the creation of effective public policies that guarantee the promotion of human rights and joint work with organizations that defend this community.

# COMMUNICATIONS

During May, the CNDH published several communications. The following are noteworthy: 98/2025, in which the Commission responds to the slander and false information published by *Reporte Índigo* about an alleged “betrayal of children with cancer”; 99/2025, in which this autonomous body rejects the criminalization of international migration and terminates its agreement with Partners of the Americas; 102/2025, in which the CNDH reiterates that it is part of the Mexican State and that it should be transformed into the National Ombudsman's Office for the Rights of the People.

Also noteworthy are communication 109/2025, regarding the meeting held by the president of the Commission, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, with El Colectivo Madres Buscadoras de Sonora (The Sonora Searching Mothers Collective); and 121/2025, in which the CNDH details that it is conducting a serious and responsible investigation into the case of the Izaguirre ranch in Teuchitlán, Jalisco.

# RECOMMENDATIONS

RECOMMENDATION  
**076/2025**

## ON THE APPEAL AGAINST THE REFUSAL OF THE SECRETARY OF PUBLIC SAFETY OF THE STATE OF CHIAPAS TO ACCEPT THE RECOMMENDATION ISSUED BY THE STATE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF CHIAPAS

The CNDH issued this recommendation regarding the appeal against the refusal of the Secretariat of Public Security to accept *Recommendation CEDH/08/2022-R*, issued by the Chiapas Human Rights Commission. This document documented violations of the human rights to dignified treatment and personal integrity through acts of torture, the principle of legality and personal security through arbitrary detention, the right to not incriminate oneself, and access to non-judicial protection of human rights. The CNDH is therefore requesting that the Secretariat in question accept the aforementioned recommendation, so that it may comprehensively address the points described therein and designate a person to act as a liaison with this National Commission to monitor its compliance.

Learn more <https://goo.su/MtvIO>

## REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH took the necessary steps to verify the facts that led to this recommendation, which occurred in two IMSS medical units in the city of Tijuana. It then requested their cooperation in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and providing them with the necessary psychological and/or thanatological care. At the same time, it requires your support in following up on the investigation file opened in relation to the events that are the subject of this recommendation, without excluding your collaboration in issuing a circular containing the relevant prevention and supervision measures on human rights issues concerning the protection of health, life, dignified treatment, and access to health information, as well as the proper observance and content of the Official Mexican Standards and Clinical Practice Guidelines.

Learn more <https://goo.su/4QSReQ>

RECOMMENDATION  
**077/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**078/2025**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE PROTECTION OF HEALTH, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

This National Agency confirmed that the actions described in a complaint constituted human rights violations committed by medical personnel at the IMSS General Family Medicine Hospital No. 18 in Torreón, Coahuila. As a result, it issued this recommendation requesting the Institute's cooperation in ensuring that the victims receive full reparation for the damage caused. In addition, it calls on the director of this Institute to cooperate fully with the investigating authority in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Agency is presenting before the Internal Control Body, as well as in the follow-up of the investigation files related to the complaints of these events before the Attorney General's Office of the State of Coahuila and the Attorney General's Office of the Republic.

Learn more <https://goo.su/eNi9xsb>

**VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE PROTECTION OF MATERNAL HEALTH, TO A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, TO ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON HEALTH MATTERS, TO THE PROTECTION OF THE LIFE AND BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, AS WELL AS TO THE PROJECT OF LIFE**

In light of the events that took place in 2021 and subsequently verified regarding a case of medical negligence by staff at Regional General Hospital No. 1, affiliated with the IMSS in Sinaloa, the CNDH is addressing the director of that institute with the aim of collaborating to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and offer them psychological and/or thanatological care. In addition to four other points, it requests his full cooperation in processing and following up on the administrative file submitted to the IMSS Internal Control Body (Órgano Interno de Control IMSS) so that said body may conduct the respective investigation and resolve the matter in accordance with the law.

Learn more <https://goo.su/eBPzL2r>

RECOMMENDATION  
**079/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**080/2025**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, LIFE PLANS, AND PERSONAL INTEGRITY**

The CNDH sent a recommendation to Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, director general of the Mexican Social Security Institute, for several human rights violations committed by the institute's staff. The commission recommends that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, provide them with the psychological and/or thanatological care they require, and issue a circular to their medical staff containing the appropriate measures for prevention in medical care to ensure that the relevant instances are exhausted and medical procedures are carried out in accordance with national and international legislation. This should include a focus on dignified treatment for women during prenatal care, obstetric monitoring, labor, and the postpartum period.

**Learn more <https://goo.su/lhNRN>**

**ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

In its investigative work, this National Commission found violations of the human rights of various individuals attributable to personnel from the IMSS High Specialty Unit No. 71 in Torreón, Coahuila. In light of these facts, the CNDH requests that this Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry so that they may access comprehensive reparations for the harm suffered. In addition to the above, this Commission requests that you collaborate in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the Internal Control Body of the IMSS. It also calls on the relevant authorities of this hospital to provide a comprehensive course on human rights that takes into account the Medical Guidelines, Official Mexican Standards, and relevant legislation; the course should be effective in preventing incidents similar to those in the present case.

**Learn more <https://goo.su/5lizzMz>**

RECOMMENDATION  
**081/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**082/2025**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

In June 2024, health personnel at Regional Hospital No. 196 in the State of Mexico committed violations of various human rights. Once this was confirmed, the CNDH issued this recommendation with six points for the IMSS to consider for the comprehensive reparation of the damage caused to the victims, including collaborating to register them in the National Registry of Victims. It also requests that they provide a comprehensive course on human rights and issue a circular describing the supervisory measures for the proper implementation of the recommendations contained in the GPC DT Acute Ischemic Cerebrovascular Disease, in order to provide timely and quality medical care, in accordance with national and international legislation and the corresponding Official Mexican Standards.

**Learn more <https://goo.su/hTLWKf>**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

After the CNDH verified several human rights violations committed by staff at the IMSS General Hospital No. 24 in Mexico City, it issued this recommendation requesting that the Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care. At the same time, it recommends that the IMSS provide a comprehensive course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to health protection, in order to avoid similar situations in the future. In addition, it requests that the IMSS designate a high-level public servant to serve as a liaison with this National Commission in order to follow up on compliance with this recommendation.

**Learn more <https://goo.su/ZF8R8n>**

RECOMMENDATION  
**083/2025**

**ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, A LIFE FREE OF OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION**

The events that gave rise to these violations concern the inadequate actions of medical personnel in the care provided to a pregnant woman at the IMSS General Family Medicine Hospital No. 3. For this reason, the CNDH requests that the director of the Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide a comprehensive course on human rights that considers the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to a life free of obstetric violence, the protection of health, and the best interests of children. This course should be effective in preventing incidents similar to those in the present case.

Learn more <https://goo.su/C3oF>

RECOMMENDATION  
**084/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**085/2025**

**ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

Due to the inadequate care provided to an elderly person at the IMSS Regional General Hospital No. 270 in Tamaulipas, the CNDH found several human rights violations. Among the recommended points is that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Victims Registry, as well as their participation in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that will be presented to the Internal Control Body-IMSS for the omissions or actions in which they incurred. In addition, the CNDH requests that the director of this Institute provide a comprehensive course on human rights that is effective in preventing incidents similar to this case and contributes to the culture of peace that this Commission is building together with the Mexican authorities .

Learn more <https://goo.su/5Pbs1HH>

RECOMMENDATION

**086/2025**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS, LIFE, A LIFE FREE FROM OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, THE RIGHT TO PLAN ONE'S LIFE, AND THE PROTECTION OF FAMILY LIFE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD**

Based on the inadequate service provided by medical personnel at Rural Hospital No. 12 Zongolica, affiliated with the IMSS in Veracruz, the CNDH issues this recommendation in order to respond to the violations of various human rights and prevent similar incidents. It requests that the director general of this institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in following up on the administrative hearing that this National Body is presenting before the OIC-IMSS so that said body may conduct the respective investigation and resolve the matter in accordance with the General Law of Administrative Responsibilities.

Learn more <https://goo.su/c3EbM>

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

An investigation conducted by this Commission confirmed human rights violations attributable to public servants assigned to the General Regional Hospital "Gral. Ignacio Zaragoza," belonging to the ISSSTE in Mexico City. The CNDH recommends that they collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care. It also requests that a circular be issued to medical staff with supervision measures for the proper application of medical guidelines describing the supervision measures for the proper application of the recommendations contained in the GPC-Infectious Peritonitis in Dialysis, GPC-Diagnostic Laparotomy, GPC-Severe Sepsis and Septic Shock, NOM- Emergency Services, and NOM-Clinical Records.

Learn more <https://goo.su/N6wol>

RECOMMENDATION

**087/2025**

## REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

The CNDH works on complaints of human rights violations, such as the case that occurred at the IMSS Regional General Hospital with Family Medicine No. 1, for which it issues this recommendation. On this occasion, it requests the director of that institute to collaborate in order to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological assistance. It also requests that the appropriate parties be instructed to collaborate with the investigating authority in the processing and follow-up of the evidence submitted to the administrative file filed with the Internal Control Body-IMSS, for the irregularities committed in the medical care provided, as well as those noted in the compilation of the clinical file at HGRMF 1.

RECOMMENDATION  
**088/2025**

Learn more <https://goo.su/YcUTQ>

RECOMMENDATION  
**089/2025**

## REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION

Based on the investigation conducted by this National Commission, it was possible to verify human rights violations attributable to public servants assigned to the ISSSTE General Hospital in Tlaxcala. Following this, the CNDH requests that they collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and provide them with free psychological and/or thanatological assistance, with prior consent, if required. Similarly, it recommends that a course on human rights be taught, which considers—in addition to applicable laws, regulations, and medical guidelines—the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality related to the right to protection of health, life, and dignified treatment.

Learn more <https://goo.su/7NRJk8T>

RECOMMENDATION  
**090/2025**

**ON VIOLATIONS OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS TO LIFE, HEALTH PROTECTION, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

Upon conclusion of the proceedings conducted by the CNDH team, human rights violations against five individuals were confirmed due to the inappropriate actions of public servants at the ISSSTE General Hospital "B" in the state of Tampico, Tamaulipas. As a result, this Commission requests that the Institute collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry so that, in accordance with the law, they may receive psychological and/or thanatological care for the events that led to this recommendation. At the same time, it recommends that they collaborate with the investigating authorities in the presentation and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Commission is presenting before the Internal Control Body at ISSSTE so that, if applicable, the respective investigation is carried out and the appropriate resolution is reached, in accordance with the General Law of Administrative Responsibilities.

Learn more <https://goo.su/Zz6r9n>

**ABOUT VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MATERNAL HEALTH PROTECTION, FREEDOM, REPRODUCTIVE AUTONOMY, A LIFE FREE FROM OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, HEALTH, THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD, THE RIGHT TO PLAN ONE'S LIFE, COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT, AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON HEALTH MATTERS**

The CNDH found several human rights violations attributable to personnel at Family Medical Unit 23 and Regional General Hospital with Family Medicine 1, both affiliated with the IMSS in the municipalities of Jiutepec and Cuernavaca in Morelos. Consequently, it requests that they collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and offer them free psychological care for the events that gave rise to this recommendation. In addition, it requests that a comprehensive course on human rights be provided to its medical personnel in order to prevent similar incidents and contribute to a culture of peace in the Mexican State. The course should be taught by personnel who are certified as qualified and have sufficient experience in human rights.

Learn more <https://goo.su/HEqeVVQ>

RECOMMENDATION  
**091/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**092/2025**

**ON VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO LIFE, MATERNAL HEALTH, A LIFE FREE FROM OBSTETRIC VIOLENCE, ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION, THE RIGHT TO PLAN ONE'S LIFE, THE HUMAN RIGHT TO INTEGRITY, AND THE PROTECTION OF FAMILY LIFE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD**

The CNDH issued a recommendation to the director of the Mexican Social Security Institute, Zoé Alejandro Robledo Aburto, for human rights violations attributable to staff at the Gynecology and Obstetrics Hospital No. 3 of the National Medical Center (La Raza). It requests that they collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry, that they cooperate with the Internal Control Body-IMSS in the processing and follow-up of the administrative hearing that this National Agency is presenting before that investigative body for irregularities committed in medical care, and that they provide an awareness course with the aim of providing comprehensive, quality medical care from a gender perspective, under the recognition of human rights.

Learn more <https://goo.su/okFj08>

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, THE BEST INTERESTS OF CHILDREN, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

This Commission conducted an investigation based on several omissions in the medical conduct of the staff assigned to the "Dr. Santiago Ramón y Cajal" General Hospital, belonging to the ISSSTE, as well as the staff of the Children's Hospital, which is part of the Public Health Department of the Municipality of Durango, Durango. The CNDH requests that you collaborate in registering the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological care as required. Such care shall be provided free of charge, immediately, at a time and place accessible to the victims, with their consent, after providing them with clear and sufficient information. In addition, it requests that a high-level public official be designated to serve as a liaison with this autonomous body to follow up on compliance with this recommendation.

Learn more <https://goo.su/xloPsb>

RECOMMENDATION  
**093/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**094/2025**

**REGARDING VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

After a team of investigators from this Commission carried out the relevant procedures, it was able to prove violations of the human rights of various individuals, attributable to personnel assigned to the ISSSTE's "1.o October" Regional Hospital. The CNDH is therefore addressing the director of the Institute to request that psychological and/or thanatological care be provided to the victims and that the Institute cooperate in the administrative proceedings that will be brought before the ISSSTE Internal Control Body for the omissions or actions in which they engaged, so that, if applicable, they may conduct the respective investigation and resolve the matter in accordance with the provisions of the General Law of Administrative Responsibilities.

Learn more <https://goo.su/EY4zo>

**ABOUT VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO HEALTH PROTECTION, LIFE, DIGNIFIED TREATMENT, AND ACCESS TO HEALTH INFORMATION**

The investigation into a complaint filed on December 7, 2023, led to the confirmation of violations of the rights of various individuals due to omissions in the actions of medical personnel assigned to IMSS Regional General Hospital No. 6 in Ciudad Madero, Tamaulipas. Therefore, the CNDH recommends that they collaborate to register the victims in the National Registry of Victims and provide them with psychological and/or thanatological assistance. In addition, it requests that a comprehensive course on human rights training and education be provided—taking into account the principles of accessibility, acceptability, availability, and quality—related to the right to health protection, life, and dignified treatment of older adults, in accordance with national legislation and the Inter-American Convention on Protecting the Human Rights of Older Persons.

Learn more <https://goo.su/ATYEA>

RECOMMENDATION  
**095/2025**

RECOMMENDATION  
**181VG/2025**

**ON SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO PERSONAL FREEDOM AND INTEGRITY, TO HUMANE TREATMENT FOR ACTS OF TORTURE AND LACK OF JUDICIAL PROTECTION, AS WELL AS THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND RESIDENCE, DUE PROCESS, AND ACCESS TO JUSTICE**

The CNDH is addressing the Attorney General of the Republic, Alejandro Gertz Manero, to request that he take appropriate action regarding the human rights violations committed by members of the then Attorney General's Office against various victims for events that occurred in 2005. The Commission is therefore requesting that they cooperate in the proceedings before the Executive Commission for Victim Assistance to arrange medical and/or psychological care for three affected individuals. It also requests that the investigation in Investigation File 1 be continued in an exhaustive manner, considering all the facts of the torture inflicted by members of the then Attorney General's Office, conducting a clear, objective, and diligent legal analysis that takes into account the observations made in this recommendation, as well as the evidence gathered. Likewise, it should collaborate extensively in the follow-up of the administrative complaints that this National Commission files with the Internal Control Body and the Special Prosecutor's Office for Internal Affairs of the FGR against those responsible.

Learn more <https://goo.su/sMX9r>

**REGARDING SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO PERSONAL FREEDOM, LEGAL SECURITY DUE TO ILLEGAL DETENTION, AS WELL AS PERSONAL INTEGRITY, HUMANE TREATMENT FOR ACTS OF TORTURE, THE RIGHT TO FAMILY, HEALTHY DEVELOPMENT, AND THE FAMILY UNIT**

The investigations carried out by this Commission's staff confirmed human rights violations against various individuals, attributable to members of the then Federal Police, in Coacalco de Berriozábal, State of Mexico. This Commission therefore requests the current Secretary of Security and Citizen Protection, Omar García Harfuch, to collaborate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry and, with their consent and if required, to provide them with ongoing specialized psychological care for the serious human rights violations that gave rise to this recommendation. At the same time, it requests that a high-level public servant be appointed to serve as a liaison with this National Commission to follow up on the timely compliance with this recommendation document.

Learn more <https://goo.su/ryzNHt>

RECOMMENDATION  
**182VG/2025**

**ON SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS THROUGH ACTS OF TORTURE, ACTS OF TORTURE, AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SECRETARY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE; ON ACTS OF TORTURE ATTRIBUTABLE TO THAT MINISTRY AND TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE OF THE REPUBLIC, FOR EVENTS THAT OCCURRED IN THE STATES OF CHIHUAHUA, TAMAULIPAS, MORELOS, MICHOACÁN, AND SAN LUIS POTOSÍ**

The CNDH confirmed several human rights violations committed by members of the Ministry of National Defense and by individuals assigned to the then Attorney General's Office. The Commission requests that they cooperate in registering the victims in the National Victims Registry. It also recommends that the Secretary of National Defense provide medical and psychological care to the victims for the serious human rights violations that gave rise to this recommendation. Furthermore, it requests that the Attorney General's Office submit to this National Commission the training and professionalization program that it currently provides to its assigned personnel to prevent and eradicate acts of torture and other cruel, inhuman, or degrading treatment or punishment, thereby demonstrating its compliance.

**Learn more <https://goo.su/75zTR>**

# ACTIONS OF UNCONSTITUTIONALITY

## UNCONSTITUTIONALITY ACTIONS FILED DURING MAY 2025

Durante mayo, la Comisión Nacional de los Derechos Humanos presentó 5 demandas de acción de inconstitucionalidad, mediante las cuales se impugnaron 7 normas generales.



**1.** On May 6, 2025, unconstitutionality action 58/2025 was filed with the Supreme Court of Justice of the Nation (SCJN) against Article 182, paragraphs one and two, of the Penal Code for the Free and Sovereign State of Quintana Roo, on the grounds that it infringes on the right to legal certainty; freedom of expression, assembly, and social protest; the principles of minimum intervention in criminal matters (*ultima ratio*) and legality in its aspect of specificity.

**2.** On May 6, 2025, unconstitutionality action 59/2025 was filed with the SCJN against articles 51 Quinquies, in the normative portion “prove that they are over eighteen years of age and” of the Law for the Development and Inclusion of Persons with Disabilities of the State of Quintana Roo, as they contravene the rights to equality and non-discrimination of children and adolescents with disabilities to freely express their opinions and the state's obligation to respect, promote, protect, and guarantee human rights.

**3.** On May 19, 2025, a constitutional challenge (60/2025) was filed with the SCJN against various provisions of three municipal revenue laws of the state of Oaxaca for the 2025 fiscal year, as they violate the right to legal certainty; freedom of assembly; and the principles of proportionality, legality, and specificity applicable to administrative sanctions.

**5.** On May 23, 2025, unconstitutionality action 61/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 293 Bis, Section III of the Penal Code for the State of Sinaloa, as it violates the right to legal certainty; freedom of expression, dissemination, and access to information, as well as the principle of legality, in its aspect of specificity in criminal matters.

**6.** On May 29, 2025, unconstitutionality action 62/2025 was filed with the SCJN against Article 145, section III, in the normative portion “except in cases of special campaigns for untimely registrations,” of the Civil Code for the Free and Sovereign State of Baja California Sur. In this way, it is made known that the right to legal certainty and the principle of legality are being violated.



# PRONOUNCEMENTS

05/2025

## **THE CNDH RECALLS THAT DISCRIMINATION EXPERIENCED BY PEOPLE WITH NON-NORMATIVE SEXUAL AND GENDER IDENTITIES IS A STRUCTURAL ISSUE**

In the context of the International Day Against Homophobia, Transphobia, and Biphobia, this Commission highlights the importance of raising awareness about the violence and discrimination faced daily by people with non-normative sexual and gender identities, which constitutes a problem that is part of a structural process affecting the lives of millions of people.

Full recognition of the rights of this group of people is a priority in order to build public and private spaces free of hate speech, which this Commission rejects in its entirety. That is why the CNDH welcomes reforms that eliminate the forms of violence and profound discrimination suffered by this community.

At the same time, it calls for continued work toward the inclusion and non-discrimination of populations with non-normative sexual and gender identities through the creation of effective public policies that guarantee the promotion of human rights and joint work with organizations that defend this community. In addition, it recognizes that it is necessary to update and strengthen existing public policies in order to guarantee the effective exercise of all their rights.

It is essential to join forces to make this a reality. With the participation of a society committed to respecting and guaranteeing human rights, it is possible to create a dignified future for everyone.

**More information: <https://goo.su/ALm0>**



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COMISION NACIONAL DE LOS  
DERECHOS HUMANOS

# COMMUNICATIONS

98/2025

## **CNDH responds to slander and false information published by *Reporte Índigo* regarding alleged “betrayal of children with cancer”**

Photograph by CNDH

On April 30, *Reporte Índigo* published a report entitled “CNDH abandons children with cancer,” signed by an individual known for his slanderous and false statements in the context of misinformation spread by various political and social actors and the media against this National Commission.

On this occasion, the report includes information that the CNDH declares to be absolutely false, not only in its title, but also in its narrative that this Commission had a draft recommendation regarding the lack of cancer drugs, and it is even more false that this had been filed “after three years of work,” a practice that did indeed exist previously in the CNDH, but which does not occur in the current administration. Therefore, it should be noted that there was neither a draft nor a recommendation, simply because there were no grounds for doing so. This is in accordance with the powers currently held by the CNDH. Furthermore, it is also false that “human and material resources were wasted” because we acted in accordance with our regulations at all times.

This autonomous body states that complaints are not avoided or shelved; on the contrary, it highlights the 51 cases opened by this Commission related to the shortage of cancer drugs, for alleged violations of the human rights of children and adolescents, in some of which precautionary measures were requested to guarantee the immediate delivery of certain drugs.

The reports and actions carried out by this Commission, such as the *2024 Activity Report*, are public and respond to these falsehoods and lies. Likewise, the CNDH emphasizes its commitment to addressing the complaints of people with cancer, especially those of children.

**More information: <https://goo.su/k8eeorD>**



**99/2025**

## **The CNDH rejects the criminalization of international migration and terminates its agreement with Partners of the Americas**

Photograph by CNDH

Following the publication of information about the financing of messages, videos, and images containing propaganda criminalizing migration, with an emphasis on Mexicans attempting to cross the border into the United States, in which the international organization Partners of the Americas was involved, the CNDH took the appropriate action in its duty to respect and protect human rights.

Thus, given that the CNDH had a Memorandum of Understanding with this organization, signed on December 6, 2023, and valid until September 30, 2025, it sent a request asking it to clarify its role in these events; this request has not been answered. Nevertheless, this Commission has decided to terminate that Memorandum, which has already been communicated to the organization.

The CNDH reiterates that migration is not the product of an international conspiracy, but rather of the complex realities of peoples. Therefore, it is essential that its work be conducted from a perspective of human rights and non-discrimination, and it firmly and categorically rejects restrictive migration policies that encourage the violation of human rights.

This National Commission only associates itself and will only associate itself with those who share the path of defending human rights.

**More information: <https://goo.su/67CzNIT>**



102/2025



## **The CNDH reiterates that it is part of the Mexican State and that it must transform itself into the National Ombudsman for the Rights of the People.**

Photograph by CNDH

A certain sector of society has once again focused on discrediting the work and role of this Commission, doing so through a campaign of lies, this time in response to *Communication 101/2025*, which reports on the meeting between the president of the CNDH and its officials with diplomatic and human rights representatives from the Netherlands.

After pointing out that the Commission is part of the State, comments were made to the effect that it “challenges the fundamental principles of democratic constitutionalism” and is ‘proof’ of its “lack of autonomy.” However, this National Commission regrets that more than 34 years after its creation, its function and role in the Mexican State continue to be ignored.

The CNDH assumes that its position, mentioned in the aforementioned statement, clashes with the narrative of recent years of a certain sector, for which the State and the government are synonymous. A complete fallacy.

It should be noted that the idea that the CNDH is not part of the State or that it is or should be a “counterweight” is nothing more than an invention of Salinism to appear to be what it never was, but needed to simulate: the balance of powers which, according to classical theory, is guaranteed by the coexistence of three powers, the Executive, the Legislative, and the Judicial. Everything else is demagoguery. Or can anyone legitimately say that there was balance and independence between powers, and even more so, that the CNDH was a “counterweight” to any of those governments?

Beyond generating a legal controversy, this is a great opportunity to open the debate on the type of National Human Rights Institution that Mexico needs; on whether we want it to follow the model created by Gutiérrez Barrios, Carpizo, and the agents of the Federal Security Directorate who were appointed “human rights defenders” in the 1990s, or whether we begin to consider the scope of complying with what our Constitution says, specifically Article 1, and create the National Ombudsman's Office for the Rights of the People.

**[More information: https://goo.su/TFSg](https://goo.su/TFSg)**



**109/2025**

## **The Mothers Searching for Collective of Sonora meets with the president of the CNDH**

Photograph by CNDH

The National Human Rights Commission held a second meeting to formalize the filing of complaints and follow up on the commitments established in a previous conversation between Ceci Patricia Flores, a member of the Mothers Searching for Sonora collective, and the president of this Commission, Rosario Piedra Ibarra, in which the former presented a series of demands and requests.

Some of the concerns raised by members of the collective revolved around the need to strengthen protection measures for journalists and human rights defenders, as well as the accompaniment and presence of authorities in the search for their missing relatives.

The president reiterated the willingness of this body to exhaust all available resources, support all those who request its intervention, and assist and accompany victims and their families.

**More information: <https://goo.su/eVsN>**



**121/2025**

## **The CNDH is conducting a serious and responsible investigation into the case of the Izaguirre ranch in Teuchitlán, Jalisco**

Website photograph

Due to several messages posted on social network “X” by former CNDH official Raúl Ramírez Ramírez, in which he attempts to cast doubt on the investigation being conducted by this Commission into possible human rights violations at the Izaguirre ranch, this Commission considers it appropriate to clarify the following:

- 1.** Mr. Raúl Ramírez Ramírez was removed from his position as Director General of the Fifth General Inspectorate by the President of this National Commission on May 15, 2025, as a result of a series of complaints and allegations presented to him by a group of victims and collectives.
- 2.** The work carried out by this autonomous body since March 13, 2025, was never solely in the hands of the Fifth General Inspectorate, much less its director; the Commission decided to address it from the presidency, through the integration of a multidisciplinary group. Very precise guidelines were even established to coordinate and execute a comprehensive and cross-cutting investigation within the CNDH.
- 3.** The CNDH's investigation is not parallel to that carried out by the FGR, since while the former investigates possible human rights violations, the Prosecutor's Office investigates crimes from a jurisdictional standpoint.

The Commission rejects any insinuation that attempts to cast doubt on the work being carried out by the team. At the same time, it invites people to trust in the work carried out by the officials of this Commission based on their commitment to transparency and the defense of the Mexican people.

**More information: <https://goo.su/aUa0omP>**



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